COMMENT OF

THE DAY Shocking Crime

doubtful whether Peking's reply to the British note of protest over the shooting down of the C.P.A. last Friday will much light on the identity of the fighter nircraft responsible. Peking will naturally want to disclaim any association with the action and the peculiar colour and markings of the attackers will suffice to give the Chinese Communist authorities all the protection they require to convince that gullible part of world opinion that the aircraft were not The fact that the aircraft were propellerdriven is another puzzling feature but this is only because in recent years well have associated Communist air power in the Far East with the MIG jet fighter. But this is not to say that Communist China does not have propeller-driven planes. Captain Philip Blown has said the aircraft were of a foreign make. All but the Communist countries in the Far East are equipped either with British or American warplanes-with the possible exception of Vietnam which may have a few aircraft of French manufacture: the only other exception is that there may be one or two countries still flying aircraft of Japanese or German manufacture of World War II vintage—but this is a

THE British Government is satisfied that the two fighters could not have been from anywhere but Com-Hainan Island is a part. Accordingly it has lodged a protest. The attackers could not have failed to notice the airliner. The airliner was also flying well within the international air corridor which has been re-defined since the Communists oc-Hainan Island. The was therefore a dastardly, shocking crime involving the wanton murder of men, women and children and can only be search for mitigating ex- the rescue operations to prethe attack, although the strange colour some intriguing questions. A deliberate plot cannot be ruled out of consideration. but again it is doubtful this point will ever be nations in a Southeast Asian forthcoming.

very remote possibility.

IT is possible that if the air- work against Red China's hopes Communist Russian pilots the attack officials said. without the connivance of he the Soundard of State and past few days, made no re-Far East, invests his words where the Indo-China cease-fire with a hollow mockery and was arranged. turns the man into something of a hypocrite. Al. stage is: does Peking really ments of less than a week ago mean what it is saying holding out the possibility of when it makes such state perceful co-oristones between ments as "as long as all the East and West. And if this is taken together would return to floods at the Tibetan town with Peking's recent operations were completed, demands for "liberation" of In his statement on the incl. peace in the Far East bority for which the Chinese been swept away by raging of the West German directorate of security with the backing of dangerous tensions will responsible."

The body of the Sir I gone Kirkpatrick. British responsible."

The solid forms the local of the security was specificated to inflame the local of the security was specificated to inflame the local of the security was specificated to inflame the local of the security was specificated to inflame the local of the security was specificated to inflame the local of the security was specificated to inflame the local of the security was specificated to continue to inflame the local responsible."

No. 35878

JULY

airliner Latest developments MAY PROTEST TO RED

Winston Summons Cabinet

The latest developments from London and Washington over the shooting down of a Cathay Pacific airliner near Hainan Island on Friday by two "unidentified" aircraft were:

- The United States will probably join Britain in protesting against the attack and will demand compensation for the survivors of those killed. Three Americans were among these who lost their lives.
- Sir Winston Churchill has called a cabinet meeting today to discuss the incident.
- The Foreign Office indicated yesterday that the British note of protest had demanded full compensation for those who lost their lives in the attack and for the loss of the try in Bendlers Strasse. airliner.

Department, The Department

body.-United Press.

meeting but there were indica-

CABINET SUMMONED

tomorrow morning to discuss

the shooting down of a British

airliner by two "unidentified"

Foreign Secretary, Mr Anthony

don to study the latest Soviet

note, also expected to be con-

assume that compensation for

MOST SERIOUS

passengers was demanded.

for the gunboat incident.

decision" did little to calm the

concern at the shooting down

NO MENTION

The New China News Agency

example of the Communist

"determination to safeguard the

The agency statement, one of

"It the United States Im-

Tibet Floods

At least 1,800 people are

security of our country."

London, July 25.

over the route.—United Press.

nircraft near Hainan Island.

He conferred with

Eden, by telephone today.

from Hongkong.

London, July 25,

full cabinet meeting

Washington, July 24. The United States will probably join Britain in protesting to Communist China against the attack in which two unidentified planes shot down a British airliner and killed three Americans, officials said today.

There was no doubt in official quarters that the United States would demand heavy compensation from Communist China for the survivors of those killed. Indemnity also may be sought for three Americans injured. Officials said an angry pro-

test might be sent to Peking us soon as an official investigamunist China of which tion of the incident is completed. The United States has no diplomatic representation Communist China, but could send the note via British diplometic channels. It may also large Union Jack or the com- protest to Moscow if it is found British note has not been reveal- that the doctor had contacts pany's name painted on the that Russia was in any way involved in the attack.

BENT TWO CARRIERS Britain already has lodged a protest against the attack. The importance the United States attaches to the incident was shown in the dispatch two oi.craft carriers to the scene to aid the rescue opera-

operating in the area on routine manoeuvres. Defence Secretary condemned in the strongest | Charles E. Wilson ordered them It is not for us to to "provide fighter cover over

vent interference." The action may have stemmed from reports that Communist China had warned it would fire on any rescue planes that attempted to land in the area.

A TALKING POINT It was expected that the United States will use the incident as a talking point in its whether any explanation of effort to line up other free

> defence system. The attack also is likely to were manned by of obtaining membership in the or United Nations this autumn,

The Voice of America has many similar ones issued in the without the connivance of by the Secretary of State Mr ference to Friday's shooting a the Peking authorities (but John Foster Dulles saying the down of a British Skymaster. this in no way mitigates the airliner "was deliberately shot offence), for the attack, down" while on a routine flight perialists order the Chiang Kaifollowing so soon upon Mr from Bangkok to Hongkong. En-lai's recent Diplomatic circles consider the planes in provocative action encouraging statements on incident particularly significant against us, we will shoot them better pence prospects in the Thools of the Consul conference down as we have done before,"

"GRAVEST VIEW" They pointed to the Russian pertinent question at this and Communist Chinese state-

peace-loving people make There was no information in untiring efforts, peace can Weshington on the present wherebe assured". (Chou. En-lai, abouts of the two corriers sent on the day of the attack)? to the crash scene. It was pre- believed to have perished in British Foreign Office,"

Formosa, it would rather dent, Mr Dulles said the United Offices of the Indian trade cellor Konrad Adenauer. auggest that contrary to all States "takes", the gravest view representative known as Fort our hopes of a new era of of this action of curther bar- Gyantie were reported to have John went into the top post in

situation. To many the taken by the United States will have occurred on July 17. Imblow to their hopes for the A State Department spokes mediate damage to crops was and the British Foreign Office reported and livestock was and the British Foreign Office future. The impression will been determined what the sotion harden that "this is all been determined what the sotion that "this is all been determined what the sotion that "this is all been determined what the sotion that "this is all been determined what the sotion that "this is all been determined what the sotion that "this is all been determined what the sotion that the sot of the Supreme Soviet had same the sources and the President of the Supreme Soviet had same the sources and the President of the Supreme Soviet had same t

A NEW THEORY

Why Dr Otto John Went East

Berlin, July 26. A new possible explanation of the disappearance of the West German security chief. Dr Otto John, has been given in Berlin.

The explanation starts with some known feets. On Tuesday, July 20, at !1 a.m., Dr John was present at a ceremony in memory of the men shot by the Nazis after the

bomb plot against Hitler. He was seen standing before the monument recently enected in the former Nazi War Minis-His emotions were obvious. Several times he was unable to

level conference at the State contain his tears. Exactly ten years before, did not roveal who attended the when news came that Hitler survived the bomb explosion, tions it was a meeting of the the plotters knew National Security Council—the failure was tantamount to nation's top defence planning sentence of death for each of

them.

NOT SUSPECTED Yet Dr John succeeded The Prime Minister, Sir leaving the Ministry. He was not immediately Winston Churchill has called suspected and was able to take plane to Madrid where he became a representative of the German airline, Lufthansa. But his younger brother was arrested a few days later and was hanged from a butcher's

Throughout his day Mr Eden remained in Lonmemories ten years later, Dr John fell prey to extreme desidered by the full Cabinet topression, according to his wife. morrow, and to follow the His decision to go to East latest diplomatic dispatches Germany was made in the evening: At 8 p.m. he took Although the contents of the taxi to a doctor friend. He knew ed, a Foreign Office spokesman with the East, and that he could said: I think you can safely help him in his plans.

COULD NOT PASS the plane and the missing Dr John himself could not pass across the demarcation line into the Soviet zone either by For Britain, anxious to es- taxi or in his official car. But tablish closer contacts with the it was possible in somebody

Chinese Communists, the attack else's company. It appears that Dr Wolgemuth last Friday was the most serious For Eastern incident since a was afraid of compromising him-Red Chinese gunboat shot up to self. He refused to drive Dr Hongkong Navai patrol ship last John into the Soviet sector. Dr John's disappearance was

But China has never settled announced officially by Bonn Britain's compensation demands on July 22. It was said earlier that the Communists were blackmailing Speculation in London that him, even that he was a Com- police reported. the sudden attack was a "mismunist agent himself. take" and the result of a "local

Another theory was that ho Wolgemuth hypnotised him. of a plane which illes regularly In explaining his motives, Dr John said that he had cident of a violent camwatched former Nazis public into emerging throughout West Germany, addtoday quoted the recent shooting ing that he found them even down of an American built in his own service. France-Chinese Nationalist plane as an Presse.

BRITAIN BLAMED

London, July 25. The newspaper Sunday Exeasy-going" Dr Otto John, who of the buildings in the suburbs. bearing hieroglyphic inscripsocurity chief on the insistence believed the death toll may be of the British Government. shek brigands to send any more The Express openly compared

and Dr Wolfgang Wohlgemuth, arsonists started blazes in the who sought equally the company forests. of fun-loving women and men, By carly today nearly 200 a narrow corridor when it was with the flight of British diplo- acres of timber land had gone removed: mats Guy Burgess, and Donald up in flames dispite the efforts . The tomb is located near the MacLean.

"I say this is a MacLean and from neighbouring areas. Burgess all over again," Express A third blaze distroyed hell Department immediately banned foreign editor, - Ian Colvin said the wheat crop on a icrm in the all public access to the area in a signed article..... Maules De Feves regien.

have been inedequate for his job was kept too long in a vital position by the influence of the

"Adenauer was overruled and have benned tobacco-because

Makes His Debut



"Tiny" the Californian Sea Lion at the London Zoo, Regent's Park, is the proud mother of a male Baby, born a fortnight ago, which has just made its Birst public appearance, much to the delight of the Zoo visitors. London Express Photo.

For Huge

1,500 People Left-Homeless

Maknes, Morocco, July 25. Fire swept a suburb of Morocco before dawn today leaving at least 1,500 persons homeless,

fell into a trap and that Dr the fire was set by Moroccan in the native quarter. Tobacco terrorists in the latest in- bombings.-United Press. paign to win self-rule from

The fire started at 3:30 p.m. local time in the Bordi Moulay Aomar area of Maknes, a poor and overcrowded shanty-town. Violent, winds fanned the flames which swept through the flimsy press charged today that "weak, area destroying three quarters vanished into East Berlin with Fifteen hundred people were pleasure-loving / German left without shelter and three doctor, was appointed Germany's are known to have died. Police

FOREST BLAZE the disappearance of John Just outside Maknes, cher

of hestily summoned fire-fighters | end of the corridor.

"But what is serious is that In Camblanea, the word went . Mit Rahina is described by known to out last oight forbidding Arabs Egyptologists as "one of the to buy cold drinks, presumably Pharoah's necropolis." because the bottled fruit juices . Atchaeologist Zakari Ghoneim. and lomonades are French-made, who discovered the undhished The word was spread by young pyramid at Sakkara, surveyed

> bottled drinks. The extreme , notionalists also shortly .- United Press. that is a French monopoly and

To Ho Chi-minh

The press disclosed today that

Police said they believed | because he lighted up a cigarette

4,000-Year Old Tomb Found

Cairo, July 26. A 4,000-year-old tomb tions was discovered near the village of Mit Rahina, about one and a half kilometres from Sakkara, yester-

Road repairmen , who were digging in the area stumbled on a big, flat stone which revealed.

The Government's Antiquities until excavations are completed.

Then the British Government Moroccoms in twos who threaten the tomb which is located on the nominated him for the West ed reprisals dor any Arobs same site as his excavations. soen buying the refreshing The results of his examination are expected to be known

London, July 25.

the Thames lowers London supprised. Ashermen. cetuary banks today The seel was, spound within a) fow miles of the cepitalis

French Politicians Favour New Soviet Proposals

Meknes, Morocco, July 25. Many French politicians, including several of the Prime Minister's advisers, today urged that France should accept the latest Soviet proposal for a conference on a European collective 'security

However, authorised French sources said tonight the Soviet proposal was being studied and France would act in concert with its allies on the

Prime Minister, Defence Community Pierre Mendes-France, has not yet allowed his perknown. He put off work on his "economic new deal" programme today to discuss it with Foreign Office officials.

Many of his advisers hope the dynamic Premier will repeat his recent success in persuading the parliamentary approval) to be United States to take part in the final stages of the Indo-Chine conference, by obtaining American participation in the proposed European talks. It was understood that if he decided to make such an attempt, M. Mendes-France would be prepared to fly to Washington for talks with President' Eisenhower and Mr John Foster Dulles, the Secretary of State.

One reason why people here clieve that there is a new for "peaceful existence" in Europe is the conciliatory attitudo; which it is considered Mr. Molotov. Russian Foreign Minister, adopted at Geneva.

WANT ANOTHER TRY

French politicisms in all parties favour another attempt to got some agreement with the Russians about Europe and especially about Germany.

French diplomats see a new chance of freeing Austria and uniting Germany. They believe the Russians are willing to go much further than at the Berlin conference earlier this year and that they would accept a non-Communist ... united Germany provided she was kept out of the European army and the Atlantic alliance.

They believe the Russian intentions should be fully explored and that even Dr Komad Adenstier's West Government will have difficulty with German public opinion if it rejects the idea out of hand.

Parliamentary factions which oppose German rearmament and make the European day.

Attempts to find a compromise amendment of the treaty, which sonal opinion of the new would satisfy both its friends Soviet note to become and focs in France, have practically falled. M. Mendes-France is believed to be hesitating between two ways of handling the deep division of opinion on ratifying the treaty.

He may propose additional protocols (which would not need akreed quickly between the six EDC nations, They would aim at preserving the national integrity of the French defence forces.

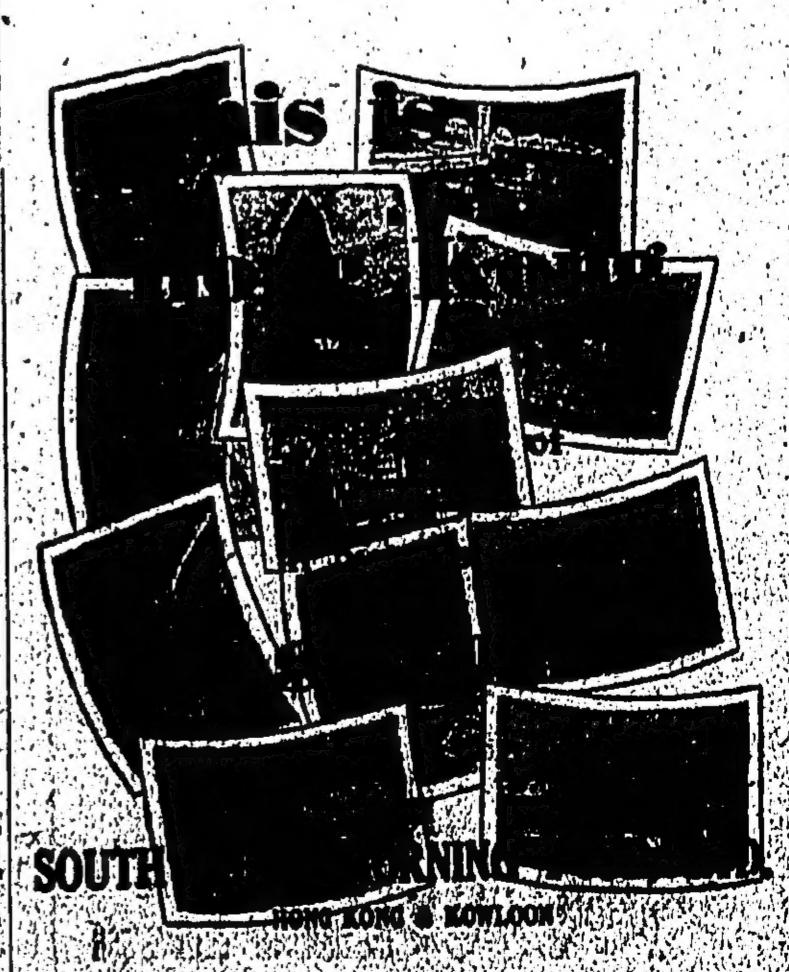
The alternative is a gentlemen's agreement between the EDC nations that such modifications will be agreed to after the French' Assembly has ratified the BDC. The latter suggestion is unlikely to see the light of day, since the Gaullists in M. Mendes-France's Cabinet would think this too risky.

CHANCES REDUCED As _things stand - now, the Ibussiah move has further roduced the already slim chance of EDC in its unmodifiett suprangional form being railfled by the French Parliament. Some officials claim there are 262, pro-EDC deputies in the National Assembly, 269 against, 52 doubtful. and 44 determined to abstain. They claimed that the 52 doubtfuls will finally agree to ratification

get through. But a "neutral" member the Cabinot expressed the view that on a straight. vote, ratification would be rejected by 30 votes. Even Lower House -accepted it, the treaty must go through the Senate. where it will almost certainly be rejected by an absolute majority. Then the Lower House would have to revote ratification absolute majority, which even German the treaty advocates regard as almost impossible Reuter & France-Presse.

and that therefore EDC may

TO START TALKS Washington, July 25. The United States will begin French membership of the consultations with Great Britain Supranational European Army and France tomorrow on a see in a conference the possi- formal reply to the Soviet billty of an agreement which Union's note; it was learned to-



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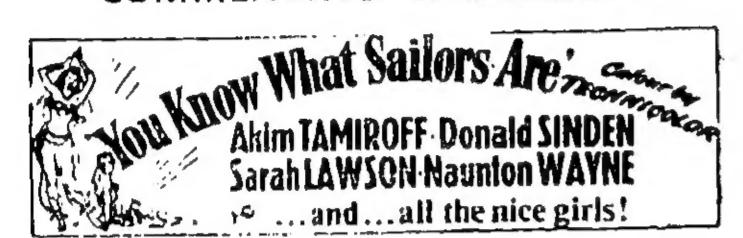
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Princess Alexandra plays croquet with her mother, the Duchess of Rent, in the grounds of The Coppins at Iver .-

Arsenals Producing Weapons

Vienna, July 26.

Czechoslovak factories are producing, under Soviet supervision, the latest jet fighters, Soviettype tanks, the famous Soviet rocket-artillery and other newer and more powerful weapons, according to reports reaching here from usually well informed sources.

The reports indicate that Czechoslovakia is fast becoming the great arsenal of the People's had little effect to date. Democracies. Arms made in Czechoslovak factories have been traced, the reports claim, to Communist China, North Korea, Indo-China and other modern battle fields.

Referring to the modern which is shortly to be in-weapons which Cztchoslovakia creased to over 10,000. is now said to be producing, Dr these modern weapons.

or can produce."

telween the two World Wars, the Skodii works became the this industry and forced it to modern technical weapons." work for them. Since the end of World War II, it has been ment of the production of developed to supplement the armaments for the people's Union and supply the satellite balanced states, in Europe and Asia. with modern weapons, many of them made under Soviet licence.

MODERN WEAPONS

D: Cepicka himself told the Tenth Congress that the modern weapons which Czechoslovakia is supplying to the Communist armles of the world include "tanks, modern jet alreraft, motor vehicles, equipment for military engineers, transport equipment and similar military

material." Skoda lorries, 80-mm antiaircraft gunt, MIG-15 single seater fighters, and other jetpropelled planes are said have been among Czechoslovakia's exports to the Far

ports reaching Vienna, a regithat a special testing ground is Department, specialising in the Tatra Mountains for testing go since last Friday. these projectiles.

known that the Germans turned statement on Dr John's preover a number of Czechoslovak dariories to the production of gos: Among these was Chemicke Zavaily," at Zilina, which pro-duced mustard gas. In February this year, they say, an exhibi-tion was held at Juhlava, at which "various kinds of explosive, incendiary, and chemical war materials", were shown.

TOXIC GAS

Reports which have reached Vienna recently from Pringle; but which it has proved impossible yet to confirm, have said that Czechostovakia is now producing a new type of toxic gas. The factory is called Pratecia and all the equipment is of Boylet origin. Situated ness Section 100 kilometres (60 - mills) tooks 100 kilometres

Among other new weapons

Alexe) Cepicka, the Minister being produced, these unconof Defence, declared in a speech firmed reports state, are Soviet to the Tenth Congress of the T-34 tanks, MIG-15 direraft, 'a Czechoslovak Communist Party: very manoeuvrable two-scater "There are few countries in the acroplane which uses little fuel world which could successfully and is mainly exported to the complicated Soviet Union, and recoilless 75mm and 100-mm cannons,

in connection with these decapitalistic lands are producing "We are proud of these wonders of technical science, which, thanks to the Soviet Union's Czechoslovakla's role as an help, are now being produced arsenal is not new. Already, by Czech and Slovak workers.

"We are proud; too, that we can provide everyone who great arsenal of the Little wishes carefully to prepare him-Entente countries, Yugoslavia, self for the defence of our Rumania and Czechosiovakia, people's democratic intherland and the Nazis Both expanded with a complete equipment of

It is this enormous developrequirements of the Soviet democratic lands which uneconomy last year. It has been openly admitted that too much attention was devoted to the heavy engineering industries and not enough to the production of consumer goods and fcods .-

Information On Otto John

Berlin, July 26. The West Berlin police said tonight that they had received "very important information" about the disappearance of Dr Otto John, West German security chief, and hoped to According to unconfirmed re- clear up the mystery very soon. Several arrests would probment of Czech atomic artillery ably be made, they added. The is being formed near Kosice. It police declined to disclose from will be equipped with Soviet- what source they had received type artillery and atomic rocket the information on the case projectiles. The reports state which has kept their K-5 being constructed at the foot of solving political crimes, on the The West German Interior

'Military experts here in Minister, Dr Gerhard Schroeder. Vienna say, that it is well 45, is to make a Government sumed defection at a press

THE CHURCHILL BIPDLE RECESS BEFORE

London, July 25.

The British Parliament enters its last week before summer vacation tomorrow still seeking the answer to a great riddle-when will Sir Winston Churchill retire?

The Prime Minister will be within a month of 80 when members meet again in October. At present they know as much and as little of his intentions as they did a year ago. Then his collapse through nervous fatigue convinced the prophets he was finished and emboldened them to name Mr R. A. Butler, the Chancellor of the Exchequer, as his successor.

Secretary, was at that time with foreign affairs. recovering slowly from a grave which was generally Churchill mantle,

Today, Sir Winston Churchill just played a vital role in the of Crichel Down. Geneva conference; and Mr Butler seems likely to remain Bri'ain's Chancellor of the try's economic destinics.

Mr Eden will undoubtedly succeed. Sir Winston Churchill The only imponderable remains:

The prophets have unsuccessfully tried date after date. Un- backbenchers forcing the pace abashed, they now say it may in an effort at restitution. be in the long summer recess, on the Prime Minister's 80th can be found without any birthday, in November, or at general switch of offices the end of the year.

If Lady Churchill and Sir anxious to leave advisers have any influence, ton, 61, Colonial Secretary, to the Prime Minister will retire return to business; Sir Walter soon. But their pressure has Monckton, 63, Labour Minister,

DOMESTIC ISSUES

The only real difference between now and a year ago is Churchill is having trouble with sections of his own supporters in Parliament - over the Sucz Canal zone policy, proposed pay increase for members of Parliament and other domestic issues.

These section "revolts" may in time irritate the Prime Minister to the point of speeding his decision to retire. But wishes to try one more personal servative ranks that Sir Winston Defence Minister.—Reuter.

Mr Anthony Eden, the Foreight | Churchill is ever preoccupied

At the moment, he is certhought to have prejudiced his tainly concentrating on demestic chances of falling helr to the best of this is the moment to reshuffle his Ministry.

He must find a new Minister seems in better form than be- of Agriculture to replace Sir fore his illness; Mr Eden, re- Thomas Dugdale, who dramaticcovered, is back in his place as ally resigned last week in a Deputy Prime Minister, and has debate on the controversial Issue

AGRICULTURE

This concerned a regularitioned Exchequer, directing the coun-piece of land in Dorset, which became the plaything of civil servanta despite the efforts of its original holders to get it back. Crichel Down became a symbol of the battle between the individual and democracy with the Government's own

A new Agriculture Minister But a number of other senior ministris are said to bo the Gov-Winston Churchill's medical e.nment - Mr Oliver Lyttel-

to go back to law. EARL ALEXANDER

It is also said that Earl Alexander, 62, would like to give up the Ministry of Defence and that Lord Woolton, 70, who had a serious illness not long ago, wishes to retire from the non-departmental post of Chancellor of the Duchy of Lan-

The Colonial Office might be filled by Mr Harold MacMillan, 60, who is considered to have shown great administrative ability as Minister of Housing many people think he still and Local Government and was formerly a colonial junior minisweapons which our velopments, "Rude Pravo", the contribution to the achievement ter. Mr Duncan Sandys, Supply armaments industry is producing chief Communist newspaper in of world peace before he goes. Minister and 46-year-old son-infor surpass any which the Prague, wrote on May 10, 1954: For this reason, they deplore law of the Prime Minister, is sporadic grumbling in the Con- tipped as a possible future

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'AUSTRALIA'S SACRED ANIMAL'

Brisbane, July 25. Horse racing was taking the place of the Christian religion for many people, the Bishop of Adetaide, Dr B. P. Robin, said in his acrmon in St John's Cathedral, Brisbanc.

racehorse was "Australia's specci animat" and it was a sad commentary on the nation whon crowds attracted by the "religion" of gambling compared with church attendances.

"flying saucers" brought visitors from Mars they would be amazed to the generosity with which money was poured into the huge leather bags of the "ministers" of this "r. ligion," the Bishop added .- China Mail Special.

Arrive

Damao

Bombay, July 26. The Press Trust of Induc-Bombay journalists had rethey visited the Portuguese Russian proposal. India territory of Damuo had told them that four arrived there.

The two rannalists quotes, the Damao police as saying with Paris and Washington. that two of the sloops had come from Macao and two from Goa-The police were also reported as saying Portuguese India was strong enough to face my at-

P.T.I. said that they saw and the North Atlantic Treaty machinegun posts in receiveds Organisation, of the Portuguese territory 100 miles north of Bombay.

The Press Trust of India also reported that the Council of the village of Dadra, in Portuguese territory, into which Indian nationalist volunteers marched and took control a few days ago had asked Mr Nehru, the Indian with India.—Reuter.

NEW OPERAS

London, July 26. The autumn opera season at Affairs optras-"Troilus and Cressida" Germany. William Walton, and "Midsummer -Special.

New Delhi, July 25. The All-India Congress Commi tee (central body of India's ruling party), today passed a resolution, opposing the nationalisation of existing private in-

dustries. It recommended that India's directed to the building of new state industries and not nation-

ACROSS

i Elephant driver (6).

19 Searches thoroughly (8).

4 Climb (6).
7 Story (8).
8 Elevate (6).
9 Hidden (6).

11 Came out (7).

18 Ecstosy (7). 15 Kill (6).

18 Haggard (5).

20 Follow (5).

21 Expenditure (6).

West Not Excited

RUSSIA'S LATEST PROPOSALS FOR DEFENCE PACT

London, July 25.

solving the German problem

R is felt that Chancellor

Konrad Adenauer will find quite

many should be disarmed,

neutrally patrolled by an un-

nations to East and West, allied

Rome: Commentators close to

the Italian Government regarded

the note as an attempt to delay

establishmen! of

European army and thought it

possibility of West German

was Russia's onswer to

rearmament.-Reuter.

plans are put into effect.

security system

Russia's latest proposal for an East-West conerence on forming an all-Europe collective securiy organisation caused little surprise or excitement in the Western world today.

France is displaying a cautious optimism Parliament, and over the prospects opened up by Saturday's Soviet the semi-official note with opponents of the European army and German rearmament especially hoping for a new turn in the trend of European events.

United States officials indicated that the proposal would be "firmly rejected" after due consultation with Britain and France, and British officials, though declining to comment immediately, said there needed highly qualified technowas no new element in the note.

The inte was an answer to that some French political of Technology." the Allied note I May 7, re- parties will welcome the excuse, jecting the offer made by Russia | There are also fears here that on May 31 to consider joining the argument that Geneva has the Atlantic alliance and her proved the East and West can original plan for a collective agree on a major political quessecurity treaty, signed by tion, may encourage Britain and proper goal for all bright boys is anid last night that two America and 32 European states. France to have another try at

Renter cables today provided before West German armament ported that police officials this picture of the cautious icwho interrogated them when ception given to the latest

I miton: So far there has been unacceptable the idea that Gerno official comment on the prosloops carrying troops had posal, but opinion seemed to ba defined police force, with armed hardening against it. A Ferriga Office spokesman said a decision to each other in the proposed assold by taken in consultation

WOULD KILL EDC

Observers here said the conclusion of a pact such as Russin proposed would kill both the The journalists quided by European Defence Community

It is thought that no British Government would retract from the present position in which British policy is based on NATO as the foundation of European defence.

The proposal appears to have made a more favourable impres-Prime Minister, to effect an sion in Paris than when it was Immediate merger of Dadra last rejected by the Allies on May 7, and it is felt here that careful negotiation between the big three Western ailles will be needed to reach an agreed reply. Melbourne: Mr Richard Australian External Casey. Minister, said the

Europe is the attitude of the Michael Tibbett.-China Mail French Parliament to the Europ. can Defence Community," he said. "I suspect that this is a move to create embarrassment.

"QUITE UNACCEPTABLE"

here said the Russian proposals West Germany and Japan did speech at a reception given ment is not expected until after own security forces but threatthe three Western powers have ens the peace of Europe and lin, Mr Chi Peng-fei. stated their views.

But circles close to the alising of existing private in- Government consider the Russian to further international

ERGEL

1 Intends (5).

12 Souvenir (7).

BATURDAN'S CROSSWORD,—Across: I Lomb, 4 Peasant, 8 Loll, 5 Iosa, 10 Alleron, 11 Zinc, 12 Mere, 14 Simpler, 17 Aside, 19 Carnel, 22 Shelter, 26 Veal, 27 Cite, 28 Bangles, 20 Rank, 30 Sent, 31 Peerses, 32 Side, Dewin 2 Adores, 3 Blaced, 18 Plane, 5 Elicit, 8 Steep, 7 Nopse, 12 Mars, 13 Rile, 18 Little, 16 Roll, 18 Recess, 26 Avents, 21 January, 22 Lager, 24 Lager, 18 Roll, 18 Recess, 26 Avents, 21 January, 28 Heave, 24 Lager, 18 Roll, 18 Recess, 26 Avents, 21 January, 28 Heave, 24 Lager, 18 Roll, 18 Recess, 26 Avents, 21 January, 28 Heave, 24 Lager, 25 Roll, 18 Recess, 26 Avents, 21 January, 28 Heave, 24 Lager, 25 Roll, 18 Recess, 26 Avents, 21 January, 28 Heave, 24 Lager, 27 Roll, 28 Roll, 28 Roll, 29 Roll, 20 Roll

2 Happen (5).

2 Part of a garment (6).

5 Set out (8).
6 Delighted (6).
10 Takes prisoner (8).

16 Cook (5). 16 Cook (5). 17 Out of practice (5).

13 Entertain sumptuously (0).

E

A British Crossword Puzzle

The communique, published be associated in the closest

Both men pledged themselves COdustries, except where necessary note is a device to delay French operation and friendship bein the national interest.—Reuter, ratification of the EDC and fear tween peoples. They also agreed to extend mutual trade relations.

after a meeting between the two leaders in East Berlin. Herr Grotewohl said in farewell speech to the Chinese party that East Germany was ready to take part in the proposed European security conference and would associate

Conterbury, July 26. A stained ginss window to commomorate the reign of King George VI and the Coronation of Queen Elizabeth II was unveiled in Canterbury Cathedral

The Preemasons of Kent subThe Intervelves of Kent subThe Preemasons of Kent subThe Intervelves of Kent subThe Preemasons of Kent subThe Intervelves of New Intervelves of Kent subThe Intervelves of New Intervelves of Kent subThe Intervelves of New Intervelve

Shortage Of Industrial Scientists

London, July 26.

A plan to end Britain's shortage of industrial scientists -'a matter of extreme urgency -"was issued today.

The plan made by a subcommittee of Members Parliamentary recommends that certain selected technical colleges should be granted Royal Charters and made into "Royal Chartered Colleges of Technology."

These would supplement the universities in providing urgently logists. They should be able to award a degree called "Bachelor

The committee states that one present difficulty is the "outworn tradition" in so many grammar and public schools that the a classical education, an arts degree at the university and avoidance of anything to do with industry and factories."

It urges improved science and technical teaching at grammar and public schools and more publicity about technological careers in industry.

The report calls for Government to continue "bold and generous" grants to tary conference in northern universities and recommends Vietnam today for the first that the increase in the number of art students at universities should no longer be arbitarily Geneva agreements. The kept to the same level as the increase in science students. -

Chou & Grotewohl Agree On Mutual Co-operation

Berlin, July 25.

Mr Chou En-lai, Chinese Communist Premier Garden, which starts on October preted as an attempt to create and Foreign Minister, and Herr Otto Grotewohl, 26, will include two new British division between France and East German Prime Minister, said in a joint communique issued here tonight that their govern- bullding of a new Vietnam. ments were in agreement with yesterday's Soviet note on European collective security.

> by the East German news way with the "great peace agency, ADN, said both men offensive of the Soviet Union." were agreed that "American Bonn: Well-informed circles sponsored" remilitarisatoin of were "quite unacceptable" to not represent "the establish-West Germany. Official com- ment of Germany's and Japan's Geneva delegation by the Chi-

The communique was issued itself with a treaty on European

Herr Grotewohl said Soviet Government, in its note, had taken "a further eventful step towards accord between the peoples of Europe" by the additional proposal of "cooperation in the economic field." European accord on the occurity question would clear away the barriers to German reunification, and "make possible in the foresecuble future the withdrawal of all occupation troops and the conclusion of a peace treaty with Germany." A policy designed to ensure Germany a happy future must

Memorial

The Freemasons of Kent sub-

for Mr Chou and the Chinese

Herr Grotewohl made his

The Chinese party is due to leave by air on Monday morning for a visit to Warsaw.

WEST GERMANY East Germany would everything in its power to inpart in the treaty too, Herr from becoming a Czechoslovakia

Grotewohl added. A neutralised Germany would end the existence of a danger

Germany can in this way overcome the danger to its the creation of an aggressive decide their own destiny by free of certain "doubtful" persons,-West German army.-Reuter.

function efficiently in India.



Italian Students On Sight-Seeing Tour Of London

Nila Stefanachi of Urbino, who studies Journalism—showing bat-with trinkets; Filipo Cavatausi of Pergula-whose hat in red denotes be Medicine; Gino Loffreda, who comes from Urbino and whose blue hat represents law; and Remon Merlini, who comes from Home and whose white hat represents Modern Literature, were among a party of Italian University students seen in the City of London with their colourful hats. They are in London as part of their two weeks tour of British Iniversities. Express Photo.

Journalists Meet At Trung

Hanoi, July 25. Western journalists met their Communist counterparts at the Trung Gia militime since the signing of the atmosphere of the journalists' meeting was very cordial as the conference continued itself closed doors.

Communist pressmen asked many questions on the reactions of the Vie.namese population in Hanoi in the coase-fire and claimed that only a small number of their compatriots would leave northern Victnam voluntarily before the Ho Chi-minh administration took over. They stressed that no measures of repression or purges had been carried out in areas recently liberated. They said that former members or the French expeditionary corps or of the Vietnamese army had been invited, particularly in the Red River del a, to join in the

The Communist pressmen all said they were convinced that. the partition of Vietnam was only temporary and that the Geneva agreements "constituted Powers after the surrender of progress towards the unification Germany held a meeting yesof Victnam." They also agreed that Frenchmen and other foreigners would be welcome if they decided to stay and work in northern Vietnam,-France-

NO SECOND CZECHOSLOVAKIA Oslio, July 25.

Mr Trygve Lie, former Secretary-General of the United Nations, said here tonight that it was up to the democracles of duce West Germany to take the world to prevent Indo-China

of Asia. no other solution.

elections. France-Presse.

Wants More Papers

The Indian Press Commission has recommended the diffusion of

Press

ment of regularised pay and working conditions for journalists.

American Plan For Arab States

Washington, July 24,

American officials disclaimed today any intention to present the Arab States with a new regional defence plan for the Middle East.

They were asked to comment on reports said to have been published in Beirut, Lebanon, that the United States has informed the Arabs it is ready to draw up a plan to dovetail with the Turkish-Pakistani pact.

It was understood that interest in the reports was heightened in that area because of a refusal on the part of the Lebanese Foreign Ministry to deny the

Former Nazis Hold Meeting

Lunesbourg, July 25. About 3,500 former Nazis imprisoned by the occupying terday and today at Falling Bostel in Lower Saxony.

Pastor Jacob Hagen told the the Victims of Denazification and Karachi. that it was a sign of the health of the German spirit "that the majority of the German people had turned against the "traitors of the July 20, 1944 attempt to assassinate Hitler.

He said that the formerly imprisoned Nazis should be a living example for German youth.

Mr Lie said that he saw no tessor at the University of was several months ago of imreason for congratulation in the Munich, called on the Federal minent agreement with them, centre in the heart of Europe, Geneva ceasefire accord but Government to draw the necesagreed that the situation offered sary conclusions from the recent disappearance into East Germany He stated, however, that the of Dr Otto John, head of the to agreement meant that 17,000,000 political police, and to put an Europe which would arise from persons have lost their right to end to the "ruinous" activities France-Presse.

Commission

New Delhi, July 25.

had been made amply clear in the past several months. They sold they have heard of nothing to suggest a change in that post-The United States would welcome the adherence of other

countries in the region, including the Arab ones, to the Turkish-Pakistani arrangemeni,

The conclusion of that pact and the United States military viewed in Washington as having only right that they should see crea ed the beginning of a curdraw Iraq and other States into delegates of the Association of defence partnership with Ankara

OIL SETTLEMENT

American military and civil officials are said to entertain hope that Iran will elect to join, after an oll settlement with the British.

Saudi Arabian membership is regarded as a logical extension of the nucleus, although there Dr Otto Kallreuther, a pro- seems to be less hope than there

Canal base dispute would certainly improve the atmosphere for membership by additional Arab States, officials said.

American military and political planners, envisaging such welcome developments, almost never been to anything quite so certainly have ideas of their own as to how the defence potentials of the Arab States can be dovetailed in with Turkish-Pakistani pact.

It would seem to be entirely logical, informants said, that in the course of normal diplomatic contact the United States could exchange its tentative plans on the subject with interested Arab governments.

"NORTHERN TIER"

newspaper ownership to eliminate dominant interests and the establish-But this does not mean that It also recommended the establishment of a statutory press council appears of the Araba, officials and the appointment of a press registrar to act as "watch-dog" on the press and the amendment of laws of deflamation and other laws affecting becomes the Araba, officials and United States policy, they are said. United States policy, they are sa enunciated the concept of the 'northern tier' line of Middle East defence. That policy, they said, is that the United States The Commission recommends that more than one news agency should stands ready to provide military intends to send two Japanese The recommendations are of nearly 2,600,000 (India's newspapers should come up in and technical aid to those

Mr Smith Fair Dinkum Do

This is William Hickey's account of the coming-out party of Mr Stanley Smith's daughter which appeared in the Daily Express on July 20.

Well, Mr Smith, I know you weren't at the Stoll last night for the £10,000 party you gave for the coming-out of your daughter, Berbara.

But I assure you -- you got value for your money.

Let me tell you who you had at your daughter's ball. There was Lord Milford Haven, a relation of the Royal Family. There was Lord Blandford, the Duko of Marlborough's helr There was a goodly proportion of the cast of "The Frog"-and what could be more pristocratic then that?-Mr Billy Wollace, Mrs Gerald Legge, quite the stars as they were in the play.

WHO YOU ARE

don't know how many of tham you know, Mr Smith, but know I spent a lot of time telling people who you were.

I told them you were Mr Stanley Smith. That you were managing director of the Eastern Mining and Metals Co., Lid., which is an £8,000,000 business dayeloping the iron-ore mining industry in Malaya.

told them you were an Australian. That you had worked for the Allied propaganda in China during the war, and had asked Lady Seymour, wife of Sir Horace, a British Ambassador to China, to arrange the coming-out ball for your only daughter.

That she had arranged for Ledy Hardwicks, who has more contacts in London, to do the

And well she had done it. It was, if you will permit the phrase, "a fair dinkum-do." The "pommics," titles and all, turned up in force to see what you had got for your £10,000. It was a bit of a strain for your daughter. Poor Barbara was quite worn out shaking hands. American officials said the position of the United States

THE CLORES, TOO

If you think that titles aren't everything these days, there were plenty of celebrities from other spheres. John Mills and Charles Sweeny, Flona Campbell-Waiter, Norman Hartnell, Mrs Susan Ward, Lord Hore-Belisha, the Maharajah and Manarance of Jaipur, and Mi Charles Clore and his wife

Francine, was glad to see them there. lavish party of last year. It was I think the Smith party beat the Clores'. The doyer was filled with flowers. Tapestries were on the

walls. The reception-room was a rose-garden filled with tea-In the supper-room below tables were grouning-or if they werent, they should have, been -under the weight of huge turkeys, enormous joints of beef

A REAL BEAUT.

and enough lobsters to fill a

trawler. It was a post rationing

triumph for Kenneth Hall, the

Two bands were playing under a set from a Jack Hylton show. Bubble-machines were helping to give the atmosphere of an underwater palace.

I don't know what your cobbers would have thought of it all, Mr Smith, but even old party-hands were saying "I'vo morvellous." After midnight I drank a toast to you. The man who said.

when an estimate of half the cost was sent to him, "Ah well, do it properly." They did. It was a real beaut.

BUDDHIST CONFERENCE

· Tokyo, July 25. The Japan Buddhist Federathe United States has stepped tion plans to send 80 delegates forward with an offer to draw to the third World Buddhist The Federation also plans to send a peace bell to Burma.

Besides sending delegates to the conference the Federation scholers to participate in the

· 'HE'S A NICE WEE MAN,'

Handyman Into Baronet

MARY HEWAT

Kirkcowan, Scotland. things but they slide round the IR ADRIAN DUNBAR, back of my neck. So I decided Mochrum, Cheaper, too." has to Mochrum Park, four storeys and report to the police every 40 rooms surrounded by acres of time he moves. He is an parkland. alien.

Sir Adrian is the 60-year-old thrubbery American farmer-handyman who to pay his fares to England.

"It is a crazy situation," he told me, "Although I was born in Weymouth, I am still an American citizen, I had not been here two weeks before there was a constable at the door wanting to see my identification papers.

Sir Adrian said he took out naturalisation papers in 1939. "I had four boys in the army. and they would not let me work in a munitions factory unless 1 was an American."

But American - born Lady Dunbar? She is British. "I took my husband's nationality in 1930 when we were married."

The other "crazy situation" in the life of the new baronet is his home. He hasn't one. When his claim to the title

we landed in England."

he wants to."

haggis and all.

seven-pence."

curling up.

roomed farmhouse.

Welcome

Now the Dunbars have moved

into Barrochan Farm on the

estate. Saya Sir Adrian: "I am

a tenant of one of my own

out at three months' notice if

The way to Barrochan Farm

But you hear of the Dunbais

before you leave the town. In

the bar of the Crown Hotel they

still talk of the great welcome

for the Laird, with pipers and

says a word. That shy she is.

Colds

Even the slightest cold

is to be feared

Do not let it spread

Defeat it from the stort

by taking 1 or 2 'CAFASPINS'

PHOTOGRAPHS

Naval

St. James' Settlement Bazaar

Indian Association Cocktail Party

King's College Old Boys Association

Confirmation at St. John's Cathedral

St. Vincent de Paul Society Dinner

Local Presentations

Local Christenings

Local Weddings

Wyndhem Street.

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Photographers

he inherited 3,600 here, of farmland, with 15 farms and a ruined new small house." mansion,

"And every bit of it was was the sound of hammer and rented," he said. "Even the chisel, the tangy smell of web patchouse of the munsion, at £10 paint and varnish, the freshness a year, and the stables, at £5, of new wallpaper. The only place we could have lived in a house in Bogner

which Lady Dunbar, in tweed Regis, was sold two days before the cream-walled living-room, "We're having a new bathroom

> old one was outside and very cold. And we're having the place ourselves." Sir Adrian talked seriously of

tenants. And he can turn me his plans for the future. "The first thing I want to do is to get a cement mixer and a small second-hand tractor. The lies west from the market town fence posts on the estate are no of Newton Stewart neross the good, and some of the stone green rolling pastures of Gallo- walls are falling down.

Man-to-man

"I'll put in concrete fence posts and gate posts, and cement divide the free world, "He's a nice wee man," says a the tops of the stone walls.

"But there's no pomp and some man-to-man talks with his ceremony about them. At the tenants, "There are a lot of pictures Friday night, there things I can't afford to do on they were with the rest of us in the farms. They have the the two and a penny seats. In tenancy for life and to pass on the balcony it costs two and to their children and grand-

There was no pomp or cere- "It will pay them to do a few mony at the grey-stone 11- repairs themselves, so they have something to pass on to their

"My finances are precarious. inches of sinewy tough body and mind, has close-cut grey hair, They will be for some time. But twinkling grey-green eyes, a my predecessors were pioneers. tanned weathered face. He wore They had to rough it. They had a navy blue suit, and a white to cat, My wife will have to be shirt with the ends of the collar a pioneer a little longer, that's

"Can't keep them down," he Then he smiled, "I'm doing all says, "I've tried those metal right," he said, "I can navigate,"



The park was a wilderness of overgrown grass and trees and

Sir Adrian unlocked the front dexr with a massive cast iron furniture of his Maryland farm key 6in, long, "Got a big man-

big key." He pushed the door open.

Sudden din

There was a sudden whire of feathers and falling dust as a dozen pigeons took flight, crashing into window panes, whirling upwards through a gaping hole where a ceiling, a wall, and another ceiling had

In all the forty rooms, only the wine cellar, with its all barred windows and its two empty wine bottles, and three rooms at the other end, still stood solid.

There on the floor lay a stock of timber. 'I'm salvaging the good stuff," said Sir Adrian. was recognised just a year ago, "I may be able to make these three rooms the nucleus of a

Back at the farmhouse there

And mingled with it, the rich smell of coffee, American-style, skirt and emerald green jersey, brought in by the open fire in

put in," said Lody Dunbar, "The redecorated. We did the kitchen

waitress. "And o-oh he's talka- Then I'll use the tractor to clear

tive. His wife now, she never the park.' Then Sir Adrian plans to have

Sir Adrian, five feet four children.



"We are prepared to accept your German rearmament programme on condition we sell you the arms that you rearm us with ... "

COLONIAIISM — THE

HE controversy over Indo-China has forced the free world to think afresh about the Cold War, its purposes and principles. And there has been no harm in this, for the free world is a loosely-knit alliance of sides. nations with varying traditions and interests. And

But this healthy diversity must never destroy the raison d'être of the alliance "colonialism" are widely disnist expansion — for one of the ideas of political liberty Moscow's prime aims, under which the old colonial is to exploit controversy to duced. In recent years the

Communists looking on !

This may seem too obvious, but over Indo-China, as over other key issues. have noticed how blind to the obvious many people remain. They are still the honest victims of ancient fallacies. Even now there are veils of confusion which obstruct clear thought and

By JULIUS GOULD

Lecturer in Sociology at the London School of Economics.

Now what is this harmony within this alliance "colonialism"? Properly cannot be maintained by understood, it means the force or by petrified slogans. military domination of a Diverse outlooks and tradi- people (especially an "undertions must be given free developed" people) by an play, publicly, with the alien minority; it means, too, the economic exploita- work from two very shaky tion of that people.

Today the institutions of - defence against Commu- credited - not least through Malenkov as under Stalin, Powers themselves introworld - position of many "mother countries" has been transformed; and in the colonies themselves this has coincided with intense pressure for social change. This is beyond all argument.

BUT the big question is: ignoring, now, all the other facts in the case? "What next?" What is the Take the confusion there alternative to the crumbling

open possibilities.

However not everybody views these possibilities, and the attendant risks, in the same light. Many well-meaning people, especially on the Left,

dogma-whatever the defects of teeming with colonies! the "old" colonialism may be. The second—that the Communists will respect a power theory and practice,

by the "colonial" origin of the trouble there. It is certainly true that it began with a colonial revolt. But is that a reason for

for example, about "old" colonialism? The Vietnameso have made a This may be good Marxism, flaws in the early pro-"colonialism". The fate of colonies face, in fact, many rule by France. Why should For within the USSR there are colonial peoples is of great alternatives - the slow we also inter that they have many colonial peoples-inhabit-

and "colonialism" is being responsible government, a that of entering the Communist discontent—there is one general vigorously assailed on all relapse into barbarism and empire instead? What evidence solution: iron Bolshevik control. Communist invasion; how the is there that they have made anarchy, or subordination, such a positive choice? And in a new colonialism, to what evidence have we that for difficult, they can be transplanted Communist ends. These are them to make such a choice or exterminated. Thus, in 1946 would be sensible?

> TIOW, for example, do we All know, as some people claim to assumptions. They assume, first, know, that to become a Chinese that the "old" colonialism is Communist colony would be into the pattern of Soviet plways worse than any atterna- better than being a French or colonialism, so their fate was tive, including Communism, a British colony? There are crude genocide, Elsewhere from They assume, further, that many open roads to colonial remote Sinklang, Kazakh tribescolonial territories, once liberated emancipation. But none of them men have filtered through to the from their old masters, can leads through the acceptance of outside world, remnants only of become a power vacuum into Communism. For it colonialism a costly mass-flight from Soviet which Communism will not means the imposition of alien rule. rule upon subject peoples for economic and military purposes, The first assumption is sheer then the Communist empire is

People find this hard to accept if they have been brought to believe that only cept if they have been brought vacuum—is belied in Communist up to believe that only "capitalist" countries have colonies. Communist policy has For a long time clear thinking proved the contrary — that about Indo-China was bedevilled colonialism can survive, and even expand, without the stimulus of "capitalist" or "bourgeols" greed.

"When is a colony not a colony?" All good Communists know the orthodox enswer, Let us agree that the "When it is a Soviet colony " negative choice: they object to but it is high-grade nonsense.

paramount Power. These peoples native peoples to the fate of the in Central and Eastern Asia are Chechens, the Balkars and the exploited by Soviet Communism. Kazaichs, They should remember They are placed in a political how Communist aggression and cultural straitlacket tailored has devastated "underdeveloped" in Mescow. If problems arise— areas like Korea; how lands like of tribal disintegration or native Laos and Cambodia see their

And if the natives become in India and Pakiston. Moscow announced that the Chechens and the Crimean Tatars had all been "resettled". i.e. exterminated. In Northern Caucasus, other communities, like the Balkars, have been literally wiped from the

These people did not fit readily

think twice before abandoning still in our charge,

new freedom threatened by Communist fifth column works



THE critics should ask the key L question: how genuine, against such a background, is the Communist passion for colonial liberty or peace? They might then see the future destiny of the colonies in the proper light.

For if, as I believe, the Communists have no guidance to offer in this field, if their record, here as elsowhere, is one of violence and oppression, then the colonies must be protected from their otientions, if we fail in this we shall fail not only Critics of "colonialism" should ourselves but the colonial masses

SMOKING —

By A Medical Correspondent

has gone too far. The paganda of those doctors who do think that there is concern to the free world; adaptation to new forms of now made the positive choice— ants of creas ruled by an allen a link between cigarette smoking and cancer are now being seen.

Latest evidence for the other side is the results of the new inquiry reported by: perts of the British Empire Cancer Campaign.

Experiments with extracts - obtained - from machine which mokes 86 cigarettes-rat once have been fourid to give negative results. A' likelier cause of lung cancer, these experts suggest, to be sought in the air of big cities — polluted with smoke and exhaust fumes.

They point to Iceland, where kind of international trade, Miss there are no industrial cities: and no concentrated motor traffic. And in Iceland Jung

Why is it that English women cancer is rare. downright dull in films? Pro- link always ignore the fact How can this be explained if tobacco is the real source the trouble?

Cancer of the lung is rare reason; too-the Ahna Neagle among women, But smoking Cult. Miss Neagle has made an - especially of cigarettes art and a career of being is by no, means tare among average even when she is being women. Does this not suggest that the canter-cousing Links is, in some mysterious To portray an ordinary wo- related to sex and is not reman an actross does not have to lated to smoking at all?

doctors in a 1962 investiga-The French director, Rene Now the proportion of women

THE great cigarette scare tainly be a rash assumption, although no wider natural should be a large number of fortunate victims of lung cancer. There are believed to be 22.500,000 cigarette smokers in Britain .- which is just the

size of the population over 35

years of age. It is natural that more cases of lung cancer should be reported than were known to exist a generation ago, Natural because methods of diagnosis have advanced. Natural again because cancer is a disease of later life, and more people are living longer. It is true that more tobacco is being smoked than 25 or 50

years ago. But more people are smoking it! Far From It

It is not certain that there are more heavy smokers than there were in 1900. And certainly the increase in smoking is triling when compared with the increase in the known deaths from lung cancer.

Besides, it is equally true. although overlooked by the anti-cigarctic party, that the same half-century there has been a marked increase in the dangerous fumes and irritants released into the atmosphere of our big eitles.

to the satisfaction of onnear experts - and this has not yet occurred - that there is an parociation between tobaccu smoking and cancer, it would not necessarily follow that the amociation is a one in between cause and effect. Far from it The drive against the cightette has been carried too far. While the possibility of a cencer-cigaretto ... link ... should of

course, be investigated. It was is atill no more than A possibility The pity is that in the meanmore deplorable of it burns the in the end that research work ere and resources have been

PLACE FOR BRITISH FILMS

By JACK FORREST

sored myths about film studios being full of Britain, anyway. Not the men's day-dreams.

Shepperton. restaurant I found the room full Shall Not Have Them" (three rison, John Justin, Alastair Sim, "The Dam Busters" (one woman room, Eric Portman. . . . The solitary -- Ursula James). actress eating that day was Mar-

ORGET those spon-

Perhaps, I thought, all the other girls are consuming their diets of bananas and milk in the

garet Leighton.

almosphere. was even more was a man's film, The intruder, lty except his own." masculing there. There wasn't a and that made a lot of money. single woman to be seen not There's not a single girl in The , Miss Leighton's theory finds even Margaret Leighton, who is Colditz Story'." in three films being made at this studio now.

the world's most beautiful the picture somehow. Even if Bogart, Cooper." women. It is not so. Not only by way of flash-backs or

But not now. Today women coffee bars and in offices than Womenless films are the thing, view. were to be found at one of Including "The Colditz Story" predominantly male casts: "Moby Dick" (no women), "The Sca

STARS ALL MEN

privacy of their dressing-rooms. "I made a woman's Hours of a Woman's Life, It He will accept glamour from the I went on the set. But the wasn't a success. My last film women of every other national-

scene for "The Coldita Story," Shearer, Bette Devis, Joan Crawwhich has an all-male cast.
At one time—even though the Today who are the women stare, tations: the German Javanese But, British directors consider women non-amounts are story, apart from Lays. Raki, the French Nicole the exploitation of British prone to consider than would not be the prone to consider than the prone to consider than prone to the prone to the

would have been smuggled into day are all men: Peck, Ladd,

I went to see Margaret Leighton I have seen prottier girls in are considered expendable, at her flat to get the woman's

was wearing black slack, a get anything out of them. bright jumper and was curled up on the armchair in her someof actors: John Mills, Rox Her- women seen for four minutes), what severely furnished sitting-

> "The Englishman," she said, "does not expect or want glamour from the Englishwomen he sees on the stego or in films, Said producer Ivan Foxwell: He wants them to be a recognis-'24 able part of real, everyday life.

> > corroboration in the actions the film chiefs, Glamour, if

Viennese Margo Lorenz, Burmese Win Min Than, German Cornelle Borchers.

Our own contribution to this Perhaps this was simply on Simone Silva, has merely re- no coal grates producing soot. example of male arrogance. So sulted in an export reject.

The prospective serpent of the ducer Maurice Cowan says: "Our that, while more tobacco is Britain's principal studios— there will soon be in production Nile (she is to be Cleopatra in directors are too inhibited. They in Britain four major films with the film "Antony and Cleopatra") can't handle women—they can't han in Britain, lung cancer is predominantly male casts: "Moby

ANOTHER REASON

think there is another

be ordinary herself. We could do Among 108, women who did with a little more extraordinari- suffer from lung cancer, two

I tackled John Mills on this absolutely indispensable to the Clement, had no difficulty in who smoke today is probably subject. He said: "At one time plot, is usually imported, rarely anding half a dozen attractive, more than 40 percent.



· BY · THE · WAY ·

by Beachcomber

tears telephone directories in whole section of railings, with two "with feminine grace and feminine grace, tears them out coquetry."

Where is Samsonetta, who thus releasing the lad's head, as shink sinuously from table to table, fluttering her lashes and smilling saucily as she cracked eight-inch nails with her teeth? Where is Pepita, who gave that She's just a wild, wild rose. provocative swing of the lops as she stood in the spotlight at Cipriani's and crushed a 66WE can't tame her," said The plan will succeed if East leather-bond "War and Peace" coquetry to cause lock-keeper the public library. Foppleton to get his lock jammed while he winked The Narkover influence repeatedly at her? It is not every girl who looks her best MI/HEN you rend "unless railway bun with a blow from

her pretty, dimpled elbow. The little coquette

between radings, and all the on a cultural tour.

NEW kind of "glamour" is fire brigades are up trees look-A invading cabarets and night- ing for cats, along comes the clubs, In Rome, a Strong Woman, Strong Woman, and, seizing a

of their sockets with coquetry.

though to the manner born,

The wild rose

Who'll get her nobody knows, (Old musical comedy.)

the perplexed mother, to pulp between her exquisitely "she's going through the milkmanicured paws? Where is bar stage," The things they do! Townsth Topsy, who took a One dash of poopsibools or steel cable in her mouth and British non-alcoholic redcurrant dragged the barge Wanda four sherry in the milk, and she's miles along the Uxbridge Canal ready for a clandestine meeting with feminine grace, and enough with a ping-pong champion in

while balancing a cart-horse on W something is done, examinaher shoulders or smashing a tions will lose their sacred character, and those who cheat will outnumber those who do not," you probably murmur "Narkover." But the words 100 the Strong Woman's ad- were uttered by the Egyptian I mirers send her bouquets Under-Secretary for Education. of small from stanchlons, which My account says, "stealing and the bends absent-mindedly, selling examination papers is a while telephoning." "Have you minor industry," I attribute this torn any good book lately?" outbreak to the visit of a venture the shy young ter group of Narkover sixth-When a boy gets his head stuck, formers early this year to Egypt

To find what the ator have

CROSSWORD

asilor's home port; (9)

10. How a child tooks at a lighted

19. Ralu makes an oil - troubit

20. One for news to a scandal-

Down 111.

Bounds se if the force might be protecting a closed lorry. (8)

Heautiful spy of the song. (4) Us? Caninta? That makes a

Sinister celebrations I get with

ogres. (0) Revolving companion for butter.

Necessary for early mustiplica-

Myself when young heard Dauble

You do this with a our of the

IN CAMUR

tion. (b)

one may
be seed
in circus.
(6)
it's diffmus so
cus rid
out (8)

monger's essential. (4)

21. Grimm monster. (4)

contro. (4)

change. (V)

YOUR BIRTHDAY ... By STELLA

MONDAY, JULY 26 TOORN today you ld a nevelty and Emotional need somewhat de-

Although successions and come he research from you sought others Never depend upon offer Del mathematic an held in viola former termed Chaw, playwright, and a of here the most fively or little Atheir commit of Queen of trivel, you will Victoria. Cal Jone a vehiclosof. Work which takes you for Finil Janoong, filto the Robert Specie as well as you Graves and George Bart Mclubelicon, make a time authors; and Grace Allen Novembette with conjectionic your ell and will be store for you tomorrow, select your linck. a thing constructive birthday star and read the correstout it Your pen might become ponding paragraph. Let your birtha terceful weapon for good.

day star be your daily guide. TUESDAY, JULY 27

(July 24 - Aug. 23) - business during the day. Plan relaient should be ex- creation for the evening hours. hibited to their fullest today. Put best foot forward; express yourself.

(Aug. 24-Sept. 23)-VIRGO People have been known to turn a hobby into a career. Maybe you can do exactly this. (Sept. 24-Oct. 23)-You may need to pay particular attention to your job these days. It might mean a promotion. SCORP10 (Oct. 24-Nov. 22)-

You may profibably combine business and pleasure this evening. SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 23-Dec. 22)-It's not too early to start making your plans for the autumn. Careful direction may be needed. CAPRICORN (Dec. 23-Jan. 20)-

Be very careful to whom you extend credit these days. Be positive that the loan you make has collateral. AQUARIUS (Jan. 21-Feb. 19)-Test a new idea thoroughly. There is a good possibility that it might prove valuable if put into produc-PISCES (Feb. 20-Mar. . . 20)-

A fine day for all your efforts. Plan to finish frome difficult lob you may toy-shop window. (9)

11. Step on it for speed. (3)

12. Sit with a pound inside. (4)

14. Wise men get round the U.S.A. liave previously postponed. (Mar. 21-Apr. 20) opposition to your objective persists, be tactful and you will find you can combat it successfully. TAURUS (Apr. 21-May 21)-Be reminded at this time not to forget old friends in your pursuit of new and perhaps more interesting

(Stay 22-June 21) - 24. Deploted by many a famous You may be tempted to splurge painter, (4) more than you should this summer. 25. Part of your cootwear from He conservative when it comes to permit the spending.

CANCER (June 22-July 23) — 27 Tests for paving stopes 7. (5)

Concentrate conscientiously on



To Make Contract

Takes Planning

ON BRIDGE

By OSWALD JACOBY

TRY playing the South hand I at a contract of four hearts. The defenders begin by leading three rounds of spades. How do you plan to make your contract?

To begin with, you must ruft the third round of spades with 'a high trump. Even if you haven't yet formed a definite plan, you must keep two low trumps in your own hand just in case you want to reach dummy with the ten and nine. No matter how the play goes, you can well afford this high ruff in your own hand.

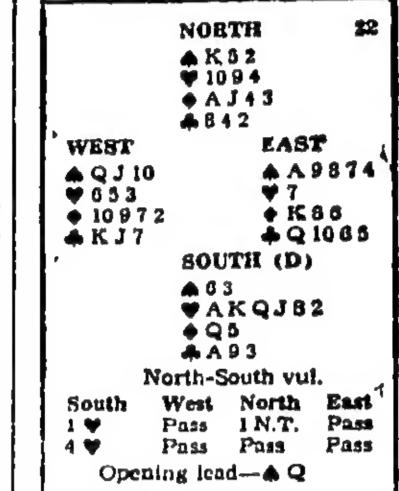
Since there are no ruffing tricks, you must look for ten tricks with high cards. You can expect to make six trumps and the ace of clubs, so that you need three diamond tricks in order to make your contract. It can do you no good to take

an ordinary finesse in diamonds.

Even if the finesse succeeds, you

cannot make three diamond

tricks except in the very unlikely case that West has a singleton king. A far botter chance is to play East for the king of diamonds. has only one, two or three dia-



monds in all, or if East makes a mistalte.

After ruffing the third round of spades with the jack of trumps, you lead a low trump to dummy's rine. You then return a low diamond towards your hand. East must teep up with the king of diamonds, as we shall soon see.

Beliand tadish out to the members of the apposite ex, you clubs, draw one more round of golden brown, whereupon you take the aco of Bake until piping hot and sliced liver with seasoned flour, well. own way it offer he was a first well and good Actually have a field for a nice vegetable, try 8 then he are, each the For a nice vegetable, try 8 then he are, each the For a nice vegetable, try 8 then he are, each the pusiness world offers more the world will follow about cares which concludes to women today Although species had not seed that we be Wed voting by total your hips; it men only. without a struggle, who is with the outstanding what opinions are too brints had go that in order to discard clubs on pinked with paprika, no to you you and your mate devision together; the are and jack of diamonds.

> If East failed so but up his fang of diagnonds, you would win at once with the queen. You would then return a dia-I mond to the ace and ruff with a diamond, thus ruffing East's king and setting up dummy's

East could defeat the contract if he happened to have four or more diamonds headed by the king-provided that he played low when a diamond was led from dummy.

P&CARD Sense (♦

Q-With both sides vulnerable, the bidding has been: South West North East

Dmd, 1 Spade 2 Clubs 2 Spades 2 N.T. Pass You, South, hold: Spade 6. 2, Hearts 9-8, Diamonds K-8-3-

2, Clubs A-K-J-8-6. What do you do? A-Bid three dismonds, With a worthless doubleton in each of the major sults, you should suggest diamonds instead of no-trump. This is only

to three no-trump. TODAY'S QUESTION

mild suggestion, and you intend

to pass if your pariner goes on

The bidding is the same as the question just answered, always heard that Owl wasn't South, hold: Spade 6. Hearts 9-8, Diamonds K-J-3-2, posed to be. Clubs K-Q-J-8-5-2, What do you do?

Answer Tomorrow

By A. LIVNE



White to play mate in two.
Solution to Baturday

WOMANSENSE



A diagonally striped cummerbund minimises the walstline on this new pastel green Sudan cotton morning dress by Carosa of Rome, Large patch pockets and a white trimmed stand-up collar are eye-catching features on the bodice.

Seasonings Add Special Zest To Everyday Foods

its reputation on baked these, but wonderfully prepared. Here's the recipe.

First bake the potatoes, then dipped in hot stock. cut in lengthwise halves and Mexican Braised Liver with length you look like a sausage.

gether 35 tsp, each nutmeg, on bed of fluffy rice. cinnamon and paprika, 1/2 tsp. garlic powder or one crushed garlic clove, 1/4 tsp, each dry mustard and ginger, 1/2 tsp. salt and thsp, drippings. When well blended, rub over chicken several hours before roasting so that flavour will permeate well. Leftover veal does nicely when served creamed. To serve 4. cook one c, chopped celery. Melt 2 tbsp. fat: add 1/2 tsp.

pointoes, not ordinary spuds, cooked, cubed veal, 2 c. stock short because it looks a mess.

lift that fine stand-by, water or tomato juice. Cover must not be limp; it must not roest chicken, out of the or- and simmer gently from I to need starching every time you bruncite in her 40's, and happily dinary class, do this: Mix to- 11/2 hours, or until tender. Serve wear it; it must not be trens- married, is vice-president of the

the usual lamb stew, have the tween 9 and 14. They must not the first woman to climb to the samb cut into stewing pieces look as if they are clothes for top management level in the and proceed as for lamb stew, glant six-year-olds or little fleoring industry. but with this flavouring dif- women; they must have growing ference-add 1/2 tsp. caraway room; they must have style; they seeds, 2 tosp, minced parsley must accommodate short square poise and human understandand 1/4 top, garlic salt along girls as well as long scraggy with the salt and fresh black ones; they must not always be pepper. It will have a zing that in checked gingham. la rare in bland lamb.

freeze. If it is three-quarter

scoop out innords. Mash the po- Rich adds up to a nourishing, If it is day length it looks too tato with butter, a little top economical, good-tasting dish. short, because it looks a mess, milk and nutmeg. Pile loosely To serve 6-8, dice 6 medium | you look like an exiled back into shell, sprinkle with carrots, chop 1/2 c, celery, slice 6 Rumanian princess, and if it is His best return is a club, grated cheese and paprika, small onlons. Dredge 11/2 pounds a cloak you look like Edith Sit-Brown the floured liver slices in A new kind of slip to wear ing a man, says a woman The woman executive believes Season to taste and add 2 c. must not tear your stockings; it

> parent. For a bit of a change from Pretty clethes for girls be- resilient tile flooring. She

-ALICE DENHOFF not mean spotted, frilled, and a job just for the sake of finding

THERE'S A FORTUNE WAITING FOR YOU

By Anne Edwards and Drusilla Beyfus

VOU'RE never too old tailored raincoat that I for a young idea. Take wear through the day the case of Miss Minnie and and does not make Miss Effle and the cambric you look like a gym

THEY are two brisk little Well, that's five maiden ladies who live in ideas offered free, spruce little houses in Erlanger gratis and for nothing.
Road, New Cross...and the Wakey, Wakeyl There's a forNIGHTIE is one of the prettlest tune waiting. that ever came our way.

crochets to pass the time, ROBERTINO designed it as a Victorian chemise in white cambric—the A BABY BULLETIN — from laws are always around and no kind of thing that young girls a famous mother, Ingrid one seems to mind.

the look out for good British- you're the child," she said. born fashion ideas like this. The French frshlon boys have good ideas for the French. The dreadfully. Everyone has at nannies-well, they're darlings, Britain, which has never been and cuddles, and staying up late English nanny would be the short of invention in any other if they want to. field, the dress trade rerely seems to find home-grown ideas to copy.

If only they would look around only they would concentrate on then the children are woken up the special dress fixes of the British woman—they would get ed at and loved, the sales.

There's a fortune waiting for baby. I like the noise and com- Latin. anyone who thinks up the ing in and seeing one here. enswer to these—for a stert:— banging bricks; one there, "I think you can only tell A cost to go over cotton smiling to himself; and another children one or two good things dresses. Not fitted, because it screaming his head off. That's to do in life and then pray for crushes the dress; not coloured, a family, I say to myself. TATE know a restaurant scraped onion, cook until because it clashes; not pattern-W that has virtually built browned. Blend 4 thep, each ed, because it quarrels with flour and milk into onion mix- prints; not dark silk, because ture. In this heat celery, 2 c. it is too heavy and formal; not 1/4 tsp. salt, 1/8 tsp. pepper. A warm wrap to wear over a Serve on halved shredded long evening dress. If it is a wheat biscuit that has been stole, then seven-eighths of you

Chie macintoshes. This does

there were on the trees, on all

the trees in all the world.

came back?" said Hanid.

"He did," said Chirple.

said, and flew off."

in all the world.

"Pardon me. Chirpie,"

bowed plastic, but a is smart enough to

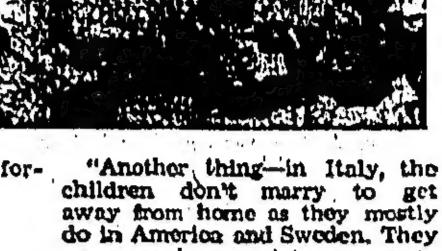
Miss Minnie, who is 81, and INGRID'S TWINS AND

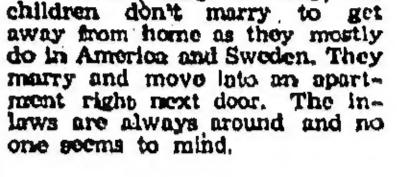
were when she was young. Bergman, who talked to us Miss Effle, who is 10 years about her baby twins, Isabella younger. hit on the idea of and Ingrid, and Robertino, aged calling it a Short Nightle. It four (pictured here with their is a zippler version of the short nannies, Guillaume and Bolla), nightie than anything in the "I really can't think of a better country for a child to be brought There ought to be someone on up in than Italy—especially if a time with my nannies! The

Americans think up good ideas least three children, and they but they've no sense of disfor the Americans. But in all live a life of sun, ice-cream, cipline whatever. Maybe an

baby and hug it. And if visi- time to time. -they would get the ideas. If tors come round after dinnerand handed all round to be look- Italian education. I think just

> "I much prefer to come home to a large family than to a "But the Italian syllabus is







"I have two nannies who do the rough work. I've had such Swiss nannies are crisp and brisk, German nannies are too "The Italians spoil children possessive and flerce, Italian right antidote to me as a mother. Anyway I believe it does the "You never find an Italian children good to have a change parent who believes that it is of manny now and again. Mayever too late to wake up the be a change of mother too from

> "My children will have an a little education is good for children, but not too much.

nursery of one brushed little terribly hard, all Greek and

WOMAN EXECUTIVE SAYS

Working Makes A Girl More Marriageable

than ever before.

"More companies have promotod women to executive

women have proved themselves

Miss Kelly, who began 29 years

asio as a US\$25 a week clerk-

pended on the same qualities it

did when she started working.

capable of taking them."

New York, a husband. And don't expect CAREER improves a to marry the boss or the boss's son. Statistics show the score's A girl's chances of catch- against you."

jobs," said Miss 'Kelly,' "And world's largest manufacturer of typist, said success today de-

"Working develops makes a girl more

riogcoble."

She listed them as the "effort and concentration a girl gives

the job, and her willingness to start at the bottom and work But she cautioned, "don't take up."

"After all," she said, "that's how most men get ahead, too." "Don't go into business with the sole idea of making money." she advised. "Or you won't make it. If you go into a business you like and work hard at it, developing your talents as you go along, you're bound to make money."

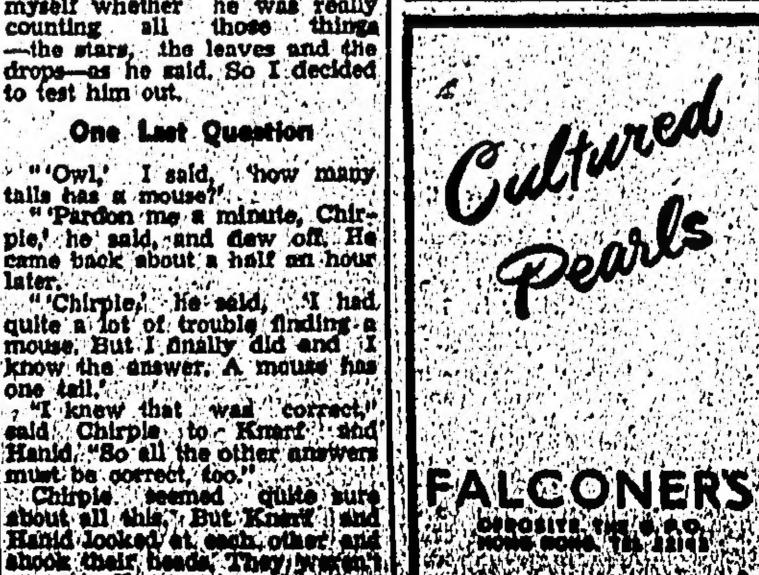
SHE DID IT THAT WAY

Miss Kelly said she had no idea when she started working for Kentile, Inc., that she was starting a long career.

But in a few weeks, she was promoted from clerk-typist to secretary in the comptroller's office. She knew nothing about bookkeeping, but she studied it. Then she studied cost accounting, advertising and finally banking. In 10 years she was secretary-treasurer of the company. Three months ago she became a vice-president.

How does she combine marriage and a career?

"Frankly," she said. "I just "Sixty-two quadrillion." said divorce myself entirely from Chirple, "He had counted them the office when I leave it. "I'm



MAGAZINE GIRLS' BOYS'

Owl is a Smart Bird

-He Can Answer Everything Chirple Asks Him-

By MAX TRELL

66 WL is the smartest bird in Sparrow was saying, "You can ask him any question and he'll give you any answer, er. I mean Owl will give you the right

answer." Knarf and Hanid, the shadow- him. children with the turned-about names, to whom Chirple Sparin row was now talking, said they quite as smart as he was sup-

His Un-Smart Habits

"Really?" asked Chirple. un-smart about What's so "Well," said Hanid, "he sleeps all day and stays ewake all night. That's not so smart, is

"And he hoots at everything you say," said Knarf. "I don't think that's so smart, either."

Chirple Sparrow didn't bother explaining why Owl slept all day and stayed awake all night and hooted. Instead he said: "Just let me tell you about some of the questions I asked Owl last night, It will give you a good idea of what an exceed-ingly smart bird this Owl is." Hanid said she and Knari would be delighted to have Chirple tell them the questions he had nated Owl and to hear the enswers that Owl had given to those questions.
"Well," seld Chirple, "I decided to sek him a question that I knew years few & any people knew, I said "Owl how many

"What did he answer?" asked

Well." said Chirple, said: Pardon me a minute. Then he flew off. The next

minute, he flow back again and said there were seventeen billdid you know that?" ion stars. "'How do you know?' I asked Knarf.

A Quick Count

"He said 'I' just counted "I don't believe he did at all." said Knarf.

Chirple. "How would he have drops?" 'Little drops.' I said. known' billion, if he hadn't? Then naked him another question. asked him how many leaves were there?" asked Hanid.

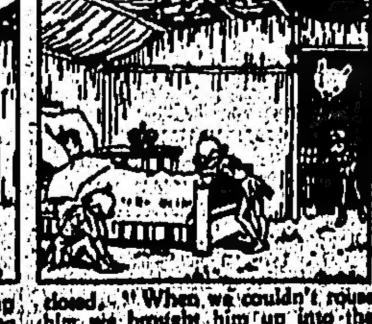
"Oh, yes he did," said Chirple; "'cause how would he have known there were ninety-eight trillion if he didn't? . Then asked him how many drops of water there were in the ocean. ""Oh, I'm sure he did," said And he said: Big drops or little there were seventeen Pardon me a minute, Owl."

I "How many drope of water

Rupert and the Spring Chicken-8



to see moments the imp closed. When we couldn't rouse night to the principle who others to him we brought him up into the wittens. The Bewcomen room the there. The Bewcomen room the there we belle this pevilon for the processory we seem to do the him she make a prest bear grow him she make a prest bear grow we were the lease where the processor was a processor with the processor was a place of the processor was a place



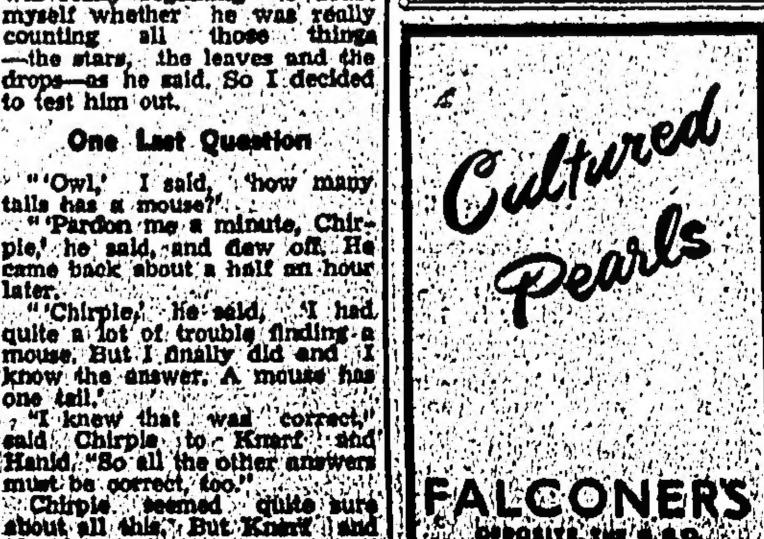


Owl answered his questions.

all. But, to tell you the truth. I a different person at home." was really beginning to doubt myself whether he was really counting all those things drops—as he said. So I decided to test him out.

One Last Question

talls has a mouse?
"Pardon me a minute, Chirpie, he sald, and flew off. He came back about a half an hour "Chirple, he seld, "I had mouse, But I finally did and I know the enswer. A mouse has said Chirple to Kmerf and Hanid. "So all the other answers must be correct, too."
Chirple seemed duite sure





Britain's girls for the Empire Games:

Back row (L. to R.): Miss Shirley Burgess, Miss Ann Johnson, Miss Heather Armitage, Mrs Susan Allday and Miss M. Hampton.

Front row (L. to R.): Mrs Shella Lerwill, Miss Ann Pashley, Miss Jean Desforges and Miss Pam Seaborne. -Central Press Photo.

LONGHURST By HENRY

Since we are normally so much more adept at publicising our defeats than our victories, let us pause for a moment and lift respectful hats to the Seniors, who were locked in combat on the Old course at St. Andrews with their opposite numbers from the United States and Canada.

At stake was the Derby Cup, and they won it with ease. The fact that we now hold the Derby and Curtis Cups, while the Americans hold the Walker and Ryder Cups, seems to prove that as golfers the two nations are equal, and if you believe that you will believe anything.

by the home team,

T.A Torrance, for instance, to women. who is 64, is reported to have gone round in 70 and may soon their age.

BOLD BRIGADIER

stroke compelltion which is more have people

Aitken is a refreshing characfor to watch on the golft course. Like the gentleman in one of P. G. Wodehouse's stories, he never apares himself in his efforts to do the ball a violent injury and his methods seem to disprove the theories of that well-known teacher, Ernest Jones, who won the Kent championship on two legs before the first war and on one after it.

Jones is the man who demonstrates the golf swing with jack-knife on the end of a

you can swing it." clubhend. For the past 20 years, declared. however, his method could handly have qualified under that Hand Mohammad, e. Wardle, b. heading. It may be summarised McConnon as a straight forward almighty bash-and the fact that it works [Whom Hasson, c. & b. 74cComon 11 at 55-plus will give encourage- Magrood Ahmed, c. Mardle b.

In the States they also have a Wardle Wardle Mohammad, c. McConnon, flourishing Senior Professional b. Bedser Golfers' Association, complete Firal Mahmood, c. Compton, b. with national champions. At the moment this is the evergreen Gene Sarazen, whose victory won him a sponsored trip to our Mahmbod Humann, b. Bedser Extres won him a sponsored trip to our Open. Championship, together with a match against our own "senior champion". who, since

Sarazen told me that no fewer hedrer were members of the Association McConnym tion, and that altogether it had proved an admirable institution, since it gave every professional shusaud den. b. We cold by the cold by allope when his normal ... competitive days were past.

In the States, I understand, | Stalistics-though how anyyou become a Senior at 50. In one got them together I do not more appropriately know-are alleged to show that perhaps, you have to wait till 80 per cent of all the golf in the 55 All the more credit, if so, United States is played by for some of the scores put up women and 75 per cent of al professional lessons are given

> Over here it has been abunforward to joining that dantly proved that the way to distinguished body keep a club going is to use it. "gone round in not to let it he idle, cating its head off, five days out of seven. Women's mid-week golf is the answer. Not only does it provide them with healthful exercise, at the same time keeping them out Nellson and Brig. of mischief, but it also helps to Aitken holed the keept the club going. keep the club going.

As long ago as 1901 Miss May Hezlet wrote in "Golf Illusmeetings of the trated": "Women golfers are, as prised of players from Kowand Ancient. Further- a whole, the kindest and most loon Cricket Club, Hongthe bold Brigadier drove good natured set of people. They, kong Cricket Club and other the last green, 350 yards - are above the petty squabbles don't care where the and jealousies which are generwind was. It is still a very ally to be met with in any large gathering of women." Who shall deny that the same is true to-

Pakistan Facing Heavy Defeat In Third Test

Manchester, July 24. The following are the close of play scores on the third day of handkerchief and has the Third Test at Old Trafford. coined the adage "You cannot With Alec Bedser in devastamove the clubhead faster than ting form and 244 runs behind with six wickets remaining. less portly days Brig. Pakistan face a heavy descat. Altken may have swung the England lat innings 359 for eight

Pakistan 1st Innings . Imtiaz Ahmed, c. McCormon, b. Wardle ment to non-swingers all over A. H. Karder, b. Wardle the world.

M. Ghezell, c. Sylepperd, b.

we did not possess such a thing, 4-86, 8-60, 6-77, 7-80, 8-87, 9-89, had to be hastily created for the

By "TOUCHER"

Second and Third Division games provided the top highlights of the week-end Lawn Bowls League matches as expected. Main honours in the Second Division went to Taikoo and Craigen-

gower Cricket Club. Taikov, with a reshuffled and weak ened team, earned a creditable 5-0 win over United Services Recreation Club, after being strongly extended by the lighting USRC bowlers on two rinks, to regain their top position in the League table.

points behind Talkoo with still one game in hand.

foundation for Craigengower's Police Recreation Club. victory with a comfortable 34-10 win over J. Monteith, E. F. Gee, W. McColl and K. A. Brker.

skipped by J. W. Leonard and to a 24-14 win. B. I. Blekford. At the end of the 19th head Leonard led by a solitary shot at 21-20.

A three on the 20th head stood him in good stead and with a 24-21 score to complete game, Lee fought back strongly Simpson's rink. Craigengower's four points.

Sneddon, T. Poynton, H. Rid- head to lose by 17-18. Leonard in the course of their cox and the KCC rink skipped KBGC 9 5 0 4 233 20-15 win. 20-15 win.

The Crakengower four, how-

Hongkong Hockey Selection May Play Indian Flotilla

The Hongkong Hockey Association is trying to arrange a Hockey match against the Indian Flotilla Team at present in the Co-

lony. The Flotilla is expected to leave here on Wednesday morning, and it is hoped that the match can be arranged for tomorrow evening at Happy Valley.

The selection of the side to represent the Colony will be made today, and will be published in these columns

Indian Flotilla Lose At Cricket

' A local cricket side comentertained Indian Flotilla eleven Cox's Path in a friendly and most enjoyable cricket match yesterday.

The match ended in victory for the Local XI by 30 runs and almost on the stroke of six. THE SCORES

Local XI Wood b. Bandavker b. Fernancies ... Dharmaraine, b. W. Witholl c. Agarker, b. Fer-G. H. P. Pritchard c. Bandavker, b. Fernandes). Colley c. Wright, b. Agarker 0 Zimmern st. Dharmaraine, b. King, howled Fernandes Jenner st. Dharmaraine, b. **************** C. N. Carnell c. Dass, b. F. Van Oorde Not Out Extres

Fall of wickets: 1-11, 2-13, 3-63, 4-104, 5-105, 6-111, 7-121, 6-129, 9-129, 10-129, i Bowling Analysis Bendavker 6 1 20
Fernandes 14 2 29
Bedhilev 3 12
Agariter 15A 54

Indian Flotilla Dharmaraine c. Withall, b. Prit-Blives b. Cernell
Wright a King b. Pritchard
Foster c Stanton, b. Jenner
Dose c Wood, b. Stanton
Agarker b Pritcherd, b. Wittell
Bandavicer fow Jenner
Sachdev c Withall b Stanton
Chalgraverthy a Pritcherd b.
Withell
Fernances Not Out
Amer Singh b Stanton

Craigengower improved their changes of winning the Sh head and 8-15 on the 12th sh head of the League table by the Championship with a brilliant change leaders, Hongkong Foot-League leaders, Hongkong Foot-ball Club, and are now only 145 points behind Talkoo with still points behind Tal Kowloon Cricket Club were and A. S. Ackber could do to rather fortunate, not to have stop them from their 13-13

The First Division games saw

Recreto "Blues" further increase

Recrelo "Whites" climbed to

the steadily improving KBGC

stopped Craigengower

Only J. S. Landolt's rink

HOW THEY STAND First Division

Recreto Whites 11 6 0 5 29

.....

Stirling

Second in

Stirling Moss (Britain)

driving a Maserati, finished

second in the Caen Grand

about 130 miles in one hour 29

The winner was Maurice

Trintignant (France) in a Fer-

Then It started to rain and the

British driver was unable to

tignant.—China Mail Special.—

PGA TOURNEY

St. Paul, Mino., July 25. Fine play by ble dayoutles,

He covered the 60 laps

Prix here yesterday.

about 86 miles per hour.

minutes 1.3 seconds.

Recreio

P. W. D. L. Pts.

9 5 0 4 23 1/2

6 0 6 33

P. W. D. L. Pts.

Moss

Caen, July 26.

0 1 30%

0 2 24%

Second Division P. W. D. L. Pts.

..... 11 4 0 7 221/2

C. K. Sung, H. Randall, P. K. dropped more than one point win, Lau and H. Tay laid the in their game against the W. Baker, L. Gibson, W. their lead at the head of the Gaffney and M. Divecha, after table with a 4-1 score against being led 8-6 by Percy Lowe Kowloon Dock. and his men on the 7th head, third place with a 5-0 win over

Extremely close competition struck back on eight consecutive was seen between the rinks heads to lend by 22-8 and coast Police but the best win of the A. Soutar was held at 9-8 on squad over Craigengower.

the 12th head by G. Lee, but two successive fours put him being blanked out, scoring a into a commanding 17-8 lead. close 22-17 win over W. C. When all seemed over in this the 20th head and only managed The HKFC rink of Tom to chalk up a single on the last Recreio Blues 10 9 0 1 39 sdale and R. C. Butler led all A rather unusual finish was the way against C. C. Ma, D. given to the match between the Neish, R. K. Pavri and S. Police rink skipped by C. Will-

> Willcox led all the way and FC 9 2 0 7 14% at the end of the 18th head KDC 11 1 9 10 1214 were still up by 23-19. 'A four by Howard put his rink on level teams. The Police rink retaliated Taikoo 12 8 0 '4 37 with a four, but conceded a CCC 11 8 P six on the last head to lose by IRC 11 8 0 Fourteen shots on the last KCC

by W. J. Howard.

three heads will need a lot of beating this season!

RELDOM IN DANGER

Indian Recreation Club were PRC 12 1 0 11 8 seldom in danger in their metch against Hongkong Cricket Club. but dropped one valuable point FC 8 7 and his men were outbowled HKERC 8 0 by F. Marshall's rink by 25-14. RCC 8 5

The Second Division League HKFC standings show on interesting CCC feature in that CCC, IRC and USRC HKFC all have 351/2 points ench, just behind Taikoo, KCC are next with 35 points

and Recreto, by virtue of their 5-0 win over KBGC during the week-end, are back in the running with 33 points.

CCC, IRC and KCC all have Caen a game in hand each. Craigengower's outstanding game is against KBGC and that of IRC and KCC is against each other. The Third Division games were featured by the fine performance of the Filipino Club who not only halted the Indian Recreation Club's winning strenk but also drew even terms with them at the

25 Of Aga Khan's Yearlings Off To Saratoga Sales

Shannon Airport, Southern Ireland, July 26. Four special airliners took meet the challenge from Trinoff from here for New York yesterday with 25 of Aga Khan's yearling horses

worth about \$750,000. They were bound from the Aga Khar's Irish stables for the Saratoga, New York, nutumn

the horses boarded the and Sam Snead (USA), marked (the majority of which was The most valuable horse is a yesterday.

The same figure is expected "Sneed has won this title three for a full brother of the winner times.



Geoffrey Elliott, Britain's Decathlon Champion, is the first Briton to clear 14 feet in the Pole Vault. He is also Empire record-holder in the event, but faces stiff opposition at Vancouver from Andrejas Burger of South Africa and Ron Miller of Carada.

"Glorious Goodwood" - The Most Pleasant Racing Occasion British London, July 25.

The most pleasant racing occasion of the British turf season is undoubtedly the annual four-day meeting at Goodwood, "Glorious Goodwood" to thousands of English racegoers.

The meeting, founded by the third Duke of Richmond in 1801, has none of the hurly-burly of Epsom Downs or the Regal Pageantry of Royal Ascot, but a delightful "garden party" galety, which is experienced on no other race track.

sent Duke's estate in the heart | The Stewards Cup, on the has been specially prepared for 3 35 1/4 in the private park of the pre- Royal runners. HKFC 12 7 0 5 35 1/2 of the Sussex downland, Is first day on Tuesday, has a second attempt. set off by wonderful scenery attracted the usual big field and Fifteen of an entry of 38 are of the surrounding woods.

highest class and the executive11 3 0 8 15 1/2 are one of the most go-ahead 126 pounds or more, have won racing bodies in the country. the race since it was instituted Goodwood was the first Eng- in 1840. Topping the handkeap Reynard Volant (1948) and belish race track to introduce are Chivalry, this year's Victoria successful race-broadcast com- Cup and Royal Hunt" Cup but dropped one valuable point FC 8 6 0 2 30% menteries. Now they aim to winner, and Vilmoray in this game when A. M. Wahab IRC 8 6 0 2 30% set a standard in speedy first sistent weight carrier. ald measures which were hoticochly licking at Sandown doubtedly are, the handleapper and Doneaster Cup races of last Park when Sir Gordon Richards was seriously injured 9 2 0 7 11% | there on July 10.

linked by phone with the doctor year-old Dumbarnie, under 124 Boussac's Elpenor, a short head on duty, veterinary surgeons, libs. He was fourth when victor of the Gold Cup and ambulance drivers and all parts favourite for the Lincolnshire description winner of the twoof the course. In the event of Handleap at one mile this year, mile Gold Vase, both at Royal an accident to horse, rider, He has now reverted to shorter Ascot, will be Sough's opponstable lad, trainer or spectator, distances with success, as his ents,—China Mail Special. assistance will be ordered to narrow defeat by Chivalry in Grand Prix the point with the minimum the Victoria Cup shows.

BIG STAKE EACH DAY

meeting features a big stake. close the prize money gap be-The Stewards' Cup, a six- tween his owner and the Queen. furlong-which usually involves Major Holliday is second highest some huge gambles - highlights stake winner with £28,742 the first day. minutes 4.2 seconds, averaging

oldest handicap of the English winners have been trained at the Canadian Men's Singles, calendar (it was first run in Newmarket. Fred Armstrong Tennis Champlonship today when 1823) is run over a testing two sent out First Consul (1950), he defeated Kamo of Japan 6-4. rari. His time was one hour 29 miles three furlongs on the Sugar Bowl (1951) and Pal- 6-0 and 6-3 in the lines. second day.

Only five of an original entry Eyes (1952) came from Jack Lorne Main of Canada and Lois Third, two laps behind, was another Frenchman, Jean Behra, of "37 have accepted for the Jarviss Park Lodge stables. driving a Gordini, and fourth. three laps behind, Prince Bira of Goodwood Cup over 21 stamina Stam, in a Mascrati. Moss took the lead from the day, but those left should pro-

start and held it for 45 laps. vide an exciting race. The Chesterfield Cup at 10 furlongs features the final day's

> As well as these time-honoured and valuable events, many top class juveniles and classic colts mill be seen out and the Queep, and ave American owners will also be vicing for the prizes. The :Queen, with stakes total-

aircraft quietly up four ramps, the third match play round in handsomely contributed by which cost the air companies the American Professional Gol- Aureold in Ascots rich prize \$1,500 to build. last week), has four entries. in form and, with espable apbrother to Tular, the Agn Over 30 holes Sneed beat E. the grey filly who rolled on Sir three pounds, will carry 195 Khan's 1952 Derby winner. This J. Dutch Harrison of Arksness Gordon Richards in his Sandown pounds. Golden Lion, a winner animal, by Tudor Minstrel out 7 and 6, and de Vincenzo chim- occident and has probably end- at Royal Ascot, will be ridden

Mairaka, by Nearco out of Burkemo has also reached the three days, Annie Oakley, and runner-up, Spring Day, who was lasted more than two hours.—
Mailden.—China Mail Special. quarter finals.—Reuter.

some 30 speed merchants will be accepted for the Goodwood 11 5 0 6 27 1/2 Racing is always of the battling for this prize. Only four sprinters, carrying tance feature. winner, and Vilmoray, a con-

has probably taken measure here.

Current favourite is Major The Stewards' Room is to be Lionel Holliday's good five- last year by a short head, Marcel

Home workouts indicate he has regained all his old speed and with Frank Barlow astrice, Each day of next week's Dumbarnie will be all out to

won so far. The Goodwood Stakes, the The last four Stewards' Cup pitate (1953) while Smokey In the Men's Doubles final.

Armstrong has scratched 8-4, 6-4, and 6-1. Palpitate this year and is relying on Langton Brig, a well handicapped flyc-year-pld with Jarviss' only suppoer will be

the three-year-old class failure Tudor Honey. An Epsona horse may be successful this year and with Nullabor, Golden - Ligny Little Richard and Edradour coming from that famous training centre, they hold a strong hand.

NULLABOR IN FORM Nullabor, a four-year-old by (Sire of this mare winner) is in form and, with capable ap-

of Neocracy, is expected to sell mated Elroy Martin of Texas 8 ed the Champion Jockey's by mother sporentice in Brian for about \$70,000. Abergeldia is entered for if gesting a good draw. three two-year-old events down Both will have to be on their Champion, Expect . Buchholz, of the English and Irish Oaks, Defending champion Walter for decision during the first tock to byercome last year's 4-6, 6-4, 6-1 and 6-2. The match

The lush green highway of and Opera Score, both three- Day, with only five pounds more the course, which is laid out year-olds, ore the other likely to carry this time, will have the

Stakes, second day's long dis-Conybalis is to attempt to emulate Noble Star (1931) and win the Ascor Stakes and Good-

wood Stakes in the same year. Souspi, hero of thrilling Good animals as the pair un- finishes to the Ascot, Goodwood their year, is to attempt the Goodwood Cup Double.

Blarney Stone, whom he beat

Bernard Bartzen Wins Canadian Singles Title

Bernard Bertzen of Texas won

Ayala of Chile defeated Bartzen and Andy Poton of Michigan, Karol Fageros of Miami won the "Women's Singles title yesterday when she defeated Ethel Norton-of Texas 3-6, 7-5

ognd. 6-4. In the Women's Doubles final today, Miss Fageros and Miss Norton detented Mrs Louise Brown and Dorothy Hurst of Connde. 6-2. 8-6.—Reuter. * PENNSYLVANIA FINAL.

Philadelphia, July 25. Vix Seixas won the Men's Singles in the Pennsylvania tennis tournament here today. beating Art Larsen in four sets. highly successful Sire Newtillah The score , was 3-6, 6-1, 6-4, 0-4 .- Fronce-Presse. COLOGNE FINAL

Jaroslav Drobny, of Egypt, crown at Wimbledon today won with difficulty the International Temis Tournament at Cologne by defecting the West German



Indians Edge Yankees To Increase Lead In American League

New York, July 24.

Larry Doby, whose but has begun to swing in penantwinning tempo, scored a homer with one on in the 10th inning against the Yankees today to earn the Cleveland Indians a 5-4 victory and increase the American League lead to two and a half games.

The Indians had to sweat before they won today's game though.

centi fie'd, sh rts'op and second take turns occupying the Ameribase for Yankees during the can Lingue cellar and today it contest, routed Lemon by open- was the Orioles, who bounced ing the last of the 10th with a into the basement by dropping a double and Yogi Barra greeted 6-5 decision to the Athletics. The producing single Ray Narieski man for four runs and added took over, and although an error two more off. Lou Kretlow to by Sam Dente put the potental go ahead, 6-0, by the end of winning run on first base, pinch - four innings, Johnny Gray was hitter Gil McDougals struck out the winner.

gan suffered his sixth los-

Fisherman Saved By Golfer's Shot

Newton-Stewart.

Wigtownshire, July 25. Robble Murray, champion golfer of this county, saved a fisherman's life by driving g ball straight and true

The angler was trapped on an island between the rivers Cree and Penkila when heavy rain awelled both streams. Repeated attempts to get a rope to librar

Then Robble arrived. He tied a golf ball to a piece of string, tied the string to a rope, then lift the ball right on to the island 75 yards away. The angler pulled the rope across and was

hauled to safety. Reuler.

Kowloon Bus Team Defeat Singapore XI

Singapore, July 25. The Kowloon Bus football Beariday team maintained their unbeaten st Louis reced to by when they defeated Singapore by two goals

No goals wire reored in the second half.

The visitors took an early lead in the 11th minute through Homface, Singapo'e's right-brck,

lead to 2-0 in the 17th minute | team, back with him this sumthrough Mok Chun-wah.

The busmen remained on top word throughout the second half attheir score.

keng the following day,-Reuter, Mall Special,

Mickey Mantle, who played Philadelphia and Baltimore with a run- Athletics got to starter Joe Cole-

Bill Bruton's eighth inning The Red Sox defeated the single gave the Milwaukee White Sox, 5-2, on Jackie Jen Braves a 5-4 victory in the Nasen's three-iun homer coupled clional League after Willie Mays with two other circuit blasts by of the Giants had fied the score Ted Williams and Hel Wilber at 4-all in the top of the eighth Lee Kiely limited the White with his 34th homer of the sea-Sox to four filts while Bob Kee- | son. Mays' homer completed the circuit for him-giving him at least one homer in every park this year-and put him four games ahead of Babe Ruth's record pace of 1927 when he hit '60 homers. Ed Mathews hit his fourth homer to help Warren

> Souhn gain the victory. Ted Kluszewski's 27th homer and Ed Balley's seventh four hagger were the big blows in Cincinnati's 5-3 decision over Trittsburgh, Rolkis Art Fowler was credited with his eighth triumph although Frank Smith refleved him in the seventh and gave up only one hit, a ninthinning homer by Jerry Lynch The victory snapped Cincinnati's

! four-game losing streak. Ralph Kiner's first inning t me with two on off Cart Simmons gave the Cubs all the runs they needed to beat the Phillies. 4-0 Dave Cole went the distance for Chicago for his first victory of the year. Walker Cooper homered for the Cubs In the second Inning.

THE SCORES The scores were

American League

New York (10 Incongs) Ph indelph.a. P.Habungh New York 0 - 12 - 1-United Press

WORD

Copenhagen.

The Chaimin of the Copenwho diffeeted 'he ball into the hagen AB (Academic Ball) net in a desperate effort to clear Club. Mr. Otto Kappel, MD, 51 came nearer to success than a cange our that by Chu Wing- look, agly told his son when he statistics would indicate. The went off to Oxford University core of Brown's team, aided by The visite a mare sed their last year to bring the cricket

And the son took him at his

The Oxford University team though they could not add to are coming to Copenhagen in August to play several matches. They will start their Fedein- The first will be attended by tien tour from July 27. They the British Ambassador, Sir are expected to return to Singa- | Eric Berthoud, and by the head pere on August 25 for a floodlit of Copenhagen University, Progame before returning to Hong- lessor H. M. Hansen, - China

MR JORROCK STAKES



Pat Smythe, Britain's leading woman show jumper, takes Miss Dorothy Paget's Eforegiot over a jump in the Mr Jorrocks Stakes competition at the International Horse Show at the White City Stadium, London, (The event was won by French rider M. J. d'Oriola).



The Queen smiles and gives her four-year-old Aureole a pat on the nose after his victory in the King George VI and Queen Elizabeth Stakes at the Ascot Races. The victory carried a purse of £27,650, biggest on the English turf .-Reuterphoto.

PERFORMANCES THIS SUMMER NO HELP TO SELECTORS PICKING MCC TOURING TEAM

London, July 26. England's cricket selectors have settled one problem-Len Hutton is to lead

the team to Australia next winter in defence of the Ashes. The appointment of the Yorkshireman, who led England to victory against the Australians in 1953 and to a tied rubber with the West Indies last winter, was

ericket for thre; weeks gave :lse | Australian batsmen on the to much conjecture, particularly | 1932-53 tour. His 88 wickets when amat up David Sheppard surpassed the total of any bowler tam agams, Pakistan.

greeted here with widespread approbation.

nouncement, coinciding with Bill Johnston-by nine. Hu ton's return to health and Additional evidence was pro-

Hutton lead to Australia? Pick- Shield matches.

by the team will sooner or later choose. be charged to their account. an alien climate, have not offer- thrilling finishes. cd the sort of Test match op-

can truly be judged. WELL TRIED PLAYERS

the selectors will pick a large from the contest,-Reuter. majority of well tried players, most of them with experience of Australia.

Freddie Brown's team in 1950. the fast bowling element which has so quickly and so surprising. ly come to the fore since then, should put up a sturdy defence of the Ashes.

Favourites for places are: Edrich, Reg Simpson and one of David Sheppard, Jim Parks or

Tony Lock and one of Roy Tattersall, Jim Laker or Jim McConnon. All rounder-Trevor Bailey.

Wicket - keepers - Godfrey Evnns, Dick Spooner. LONGISH TAIL? The prevalence of specialist

batsmen or bowlers means the team will in all probability have a longish toil. Its fielding is unlikely to be spectacular. And dead head and with the score on minutes and 5.9 seconds-120.7 versed in Test cricket, if not three to enter the next round. vincingly than in 1951.

and England oricketer, has within two shots on the 17th. described as the fastest bowler since Larwood.

But Tyson, a stylish balsman 1. in the bargain, is only savour- W. Hong Sling 13 A. M. Soura ing his first full season of top grade cricket and the selectors may not choose to take the gamble. He cannot be suled out altogether, but Peter Loader, who performed so well for the Commonwealth team in India, stems the safer bet. Loader is not quite so quick but has better

strategy should be based on an Trueman were added to Statham, Loader and Tyson, a formidable the past two seestes have fevour-

Some advocate that England's

His enforced absence from would create such havoc among t was appointed as temporary cap- [previously visiting Australia and his 30 in the Test stries exceed-But happily the selectors' and ed the next highes!-Australia's

form, has killed most of the vided by Victoria captain Inn Johnson, also an offspinner, who The main appointment has look more wickets than anyone been made. But who will else in last season's Sheffield i in i ing the party is pleasant enough | England are fortunate in that

for the general public, but for they have a rich field of off the selectors it presents an break bowlers, among them Appleyard, Laker, McCennon, They have no crystal ball-- Tattersall, Robin Marlar and only the knowledge that failure Fred Titmus from whom to Prix meeting here.

Whatever the final selection, Secking the right blend, they it seems probable that the series nie not helped by performances will follow the 1953 pattern with 3 10 0 this summer. Dull, wet condi- bowlers dictating and runs at a title with 32 points. tions have created conditions for premium. This may not satisfy different from those likely to be the spectator who enjoys seeing experienced in Australia. Pakis- the ball hit hard and often but tan, struggling bravely against should compensate by way of wealth competitors dominated

If it is not to be regarded as position by which newcomers cynical observation on modern Test cricket, those divided from the scine by distance may It is expected, therefore, that derive the maximum excitement

marked up on the list of surprises registered in the Colony Open Championships when at Kowloon Bowling Green the NSU, 54 minutes, 8.3 seconds Graveney, Peter May, Bill powerful Kowloon Cricket Club 127 k.p.h. (78.9 m.p.h.). rink, comprising Jack Chubb, Second-W. Haas (Germany) J. H. Wong, Tom Baker and Bill NSU, 54 minutes, 47 seconds. Hong Sling were decisively 125.5 k.p.h. (78.0 m.p.h.). beaten by the team comprised Third-C. Ubblall (Italy)

> ward from the scheduled date. saw one of the rinks favoured and 32.9 seconds, 135.2 k.p.h. for the title, trailing from the (84.5 m.p.h.). sixth head—tled 4-4—and stuck hard and fast on the unlucky hour, 33,1 seconds, same average "thirteen." DEAD HEAD

much, again, will depend on the 19th 15-13 in their favour, But the the Portuguese rinks ran ou younger players are now well with a four, a single and a agains! Australia, and should Souza's rink laid the foundatheir weight more con- tion to victory when they started a scoring run of six consecu-One man who could upsit the tive heads which earned them 10 present reckoning is Frank shots to lead 14-4 on the 11th. Tyson, 24-year-old Northamp- From this commanding position tonshire cricketer whom Patsy they never looked back, al-Hendren, the former Middlesex though Hong Sling crept up to The following are the scores:

A. A. Lopes J. F. Buya

Paris, July 25.
Viscount Pierro de la Grandiere's filly Soya won the 58.7 seconds, 142.3 k.p.h. 24,000 Prix Robert Papin for two-year-olds over six furlongs at the Maisons Lafitto course kilometres (71.45 miles): here today.

ed offspioners, must be taken fleck away third of 11 runners, minutes, 0.6 seconds, 122.7 k.p.h. into account.

The winner, by Sayani but of (70.24 m.p.h.)

Third—C. Smith and S. High Tayfield of 12.7 k.p.h.

Albors Fred Painer rode Ditten (Britain); Norton, 67.

Who did nothing especially Bryn and Paul Blanc was, on things 9.1 seconds 120.3 k.p.h.

brilliant in England in 1981. Dictaway.—China Mail Special. (74.75 m.p.h.)—Steuter.

Hollaus Wins Motorcycling Championship

Stuttgart, July 25. Rupert Hollaus of Austria gained the 1954 World 125 c.c. Motorcycling Championship today when he won the event in the German Grand

"The 23-year-old Austrian rode his silver NSU machine at an German riders also won the

250 e.c. and the sidecar event while British and Commonthe 350 c.c. and 500 c.c.

Geoff Duke, Britain, on Italian Gliera, won the 500 c.c. to bring the world title to within his grasp. He now has points—eight in front of Ray Amm, of Rhodesia, who today won the 350 c.c. and finished second to Duke in the 500 c.c. In brilliant summer sunshine. nearly 450,000 speciators saw Duke set up a track record on the difficult circuit with a lap of 147.5 k.p.h. (91.65 m.p.h.) THE RESULTS

125 c.c. (10 laps totalling 127 kilometres (72 miles); First-R. Hollaus (Austria) Statham, Johnny Wardle, Bob Appleyard, Peter Loader, and A. M. Souza by 22 shots to m.p.h.). 250 c.c. (12 laps, 138 kilo-

The results were:

metres—85.74 miles): The match, one brought for-First-W. Haas, NSU, one hour Second-R. Hollaus, NSU, one

The 18th was declared a many) Adeler, one hour, five k.p.h. (78.72 m.p.h.), 350 c.c.-14 laps, 161 kilometres (100.04 miles); First-R. Amm (Rhodesia) Norton, one hour, 11 minutes

Third—H. Hallmeier (Ger-

and 30.1 seconds 134.6 k.p.h. (83.6 m.p.h.), Second-R. Coleman (New Zealand) A. J. S. one hour. 11 minutes and 38.7 seconds—134.4 k.p.h. (83.51 m.p.h.). Third - J. Brett (Britain)

500 c.c.—18 laps—207 kilometres (128 miles); First - G. Duke (Britain) Gilera, one hour, 25 and 49,8 seconds, 144.1 k.p.h. (89.53 m.p.h.). Becond-R. Amm, Norton, one hour, 25 minutes and 53.1

Norton, one hour 11 minutes

and 39.1 seconds—same speed.

seconds, 144.0 k.p.h. (89.47 m.p.h.). Third—R. Annairong (Ireland), 58.7 seconds, 142.3 k.p.h. (88.42 m.p.h.).
500 c.c. sidecar—10 laps, 115

First-W. Noll and F. Cron Soya, umbeaten in three (Germany), BMW, 55 minutes battery could be arraigned.

But the changing character of Bryn, with Baron Guy de Becond—W. Schneider and H. Rothschild's. Dictaway a further Straum (Clerinany), BMW. 56

Created Zatopek Would Never Tolerated In England CAPEL KIRBY

Affairs

London.

If you value freedom of speech, thought and action, stop bleating about Britain's decadence in the world of sport. During the World Cup series in Switzerland I made many inquiries about the rest of the world's remarkable advance, and I shudder to think that the state of affairs which created Zatopek, gave Russia three Henley rowing triumphs and made Hungary the smoothest-moving, high-geared football machine of all time would ever be tolerated in this country.

We, too, could regain lost prestige if, among other things, we favoured the exploitation of National Service as a medium for gaining distinction in international

promising youngsters like Ray State sport leaders have jumped brother Mervyn, of Swansea, 4 x 1,500 metres world's relay were permitted to do nothing record. but play football during their term of National Service? As all four little-known runners are a parent would you cry—"My Army athletes, and if the event son has to do his military training: why should others be exempt because they can play ratified, you can be sure more football?"

JUST IMAGINE

Remembering the hullaballoo when Brian Close was granted leave to tour Australia with the MCC and the fuss and bother over Mike Hawthorn's call-up, I rather think you would. But the champlenship and promotion here last night. what happens in Hungary?

the national Soccer idol who happens in the Iron Curbin rounds but Perez came back toppled from his pedestal the countries? day Germany won the World Cup Final,

Civvy Street jeb consisting the fans are not aired openly in but Perez countered eleverly in silely of playing football and pubs and clubs as they would those early rounds, with his prising on his knowledge to the be in Britain, but whispered boxing at close quarters an outinside-lefts of six senior clubs, within four walls and only in standing feature. From gealkeeping right through the presence of relatives or close the team to outside-left, every friends, member of the Hungarian national and shadow teams has t to each his opposite number of going public smilingly accepts other clubs. In this way the the State sponsored explanageneral patiern is not lost when ! tions while if writers like my-Puskus and Co, retire,

can you imagine the howl of doing recently, it would be a indignation from Midlands fans case of "from these operations if "Major" Billy Wright, in our Editor and sports writer are pursuit of his national dulies, reported missing." was instructed by the War Office to report for duty at Villa Park and the Hawthorns to teach Danny Blanchflower and Jim Dudley wing half-back play? Or about the release of players for several well-timed punches to if "Guardsman" Git Merrick international duty, they would the face. had Manchester Cily included in | be hauled before the Supreme average speed of 127 k.p.h. (78.9 his coaching duties and turned Council and charged with looked clearly the master and to m.p.h.) to clinch the world up at Maine Road to give Bert sabetaging the national effort. Trautmann to few goulkeeping

LEAGUE HALTED

name only. Zatopek is another ordinary everyday job of work quite happy with the decision." and we can blame Hitler for as a form of recreation and setting the fashlon when he relaxation. entered the arena to promote Sergeant Wo:like to the rank of lieutenant for winning the you prepared to sacrifice free- celved a medal from President Berlin Olympic shot put title. dom of speech, thought Their national Soccer show- action to see Britain on top? piece having falled in the World I hope not.

would you say If Cup to Germany, Hungary's the Bolton Wanderers in quickly with a claim to have or John Charles's bettered the British - held

> By a remarkable coincidence wasn't timed by a grandfather clock, and is subsequently lieutenants and majors will be jogging around Central European tracks in the near future.

to be played and Football League secretary Fred Howarth declaring in a ten round non-title bout and relegation issues incenclu- Shiral punished his opponent Take Major Ferenc Puskas, sive? Of course not, but what heavily in the seventh and eighth

League hostilities are haited stages. to free national players for The Japanese champion was His military service is a special training. Complaints by always quick to see an opening,

Outwardly, the service sportsself dared question the decision or levelled criticism at selectors It is a commendable idea, but and players, as we have been

SABOTAGE:

And, if club officials haggled very well, and Shiral took

In this way sport in the and lefts.

Is that what you want? Are

Shirai-Perez

Buenos Aires, July 25. Yoshio Shirai, Japan's you countenence world flyweight title- holder, Whitehall closing down League and Argentine champion football with eight matches still Pascual Perez, boxed a draw

> strongly to confirm the good impression he created in the early

> Any points advantage that the

Argentinian might have gained, however, looked likely to be lost when Shirai opened up. A series of right jabs to Perez's face towards the end of the sixth round was a foretaste

of the punishment which Shirai handed out in the next two

CAUGHT ON ROPES

Perez was often caught on the ropes, but his good infighting came to his rescue.

In the ninth he came back

For the next round Perez the deafening cheers of a 30,000 crowd he hit Shirai with rights

satellite countries has become When a draw was announced so politically important and so there were protests from the arduous that participants con- crowd, but Perez went to the Puskas is an Army officer in fess they would welcome an inicrophone and said "I am Then he was carried shoulder high from the ring.

> Peron and Perez was made a similar presentation by Toshitaka Okubo, the Japanese Ambassador.—Reuter.

Before the contest Shiral re-



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Special Announcements

FAST PASSENGER/FREIGHT SERVICE

Moscow, July 25. Citizens of Moscow, Leningrad and Kiev are this month (July) seeing the first British film shown in the Soviet Union since World War II.

The film chosen is "Pickwick Papers," dubbed, as is the usual practice with foreign films here, with a Russian sound track.

Mr A. Y. Abramov, Deputy a dull, lifeless figure," it said. Director of the Sovexport Film "This is not only an artistic demerit. It is also a serious copies of the film are being ideological error." distributed to all parts of the Soviet Union.

Declaring that his company is interested also in "Oliver Twist" this, it added, "lies with the and "Blue Lagoon," he added: Soviet Writers' Union and its We should like to get more Film Commission. The Union British films from which to Board and its secretoriat, howchoose.

different to the needs of the "We also intend to buy several cinema." Indian films. We have previously bought films from other taken for film scripts to be countries including France, Italy, approved. Citing the example Mexico and the United States of the script of "True Friend," a recent popular success, which and should like to buy more."

Amnog American films in it continued "All this diswhich his company is interested, courages script writers and Aires, But his invariable unswer time.

Mr Abramov mentioned "Salt of drives them away from the film is: "I'll only talk for money. His bunk in the Bretagne is is: "I'll only talk for money. His bunk in the Bretagne is No money. The story—after all, surrounded with colour photothe Earth."

depicting tragedy and drama," he explained. "Quality is our only criterion.

NO HORBORS

"Soviet film-goors want gay, happy films, not those propagating war, hate and horrors."

In spite of Soviet interest in foreign films, the majority of those shown are products of the home industry - a fact which has recently been sharply criticised in the "Literary Gazette."

In a front page leading article, this newspaper said that in recent films depicting modern life the Soviet cinema had been of our time-the common Soviet afternoon. man."

suppressed or "transformed into France-Presse.

PLANE MISSING

udd:d.-China Mail Special.

given more scope.

INDIFFERENT

ever, are unwarrantably

It also criticised the time

was passed only after 21/2 years,

industry."

The Hague, July 25. An air and sea search was organised over the North Sea striving towards "grandeur and today for a Royal Air Force excessive show" and dealing in- Lincoln four-engined bomber adequately with "the real hero feared to have crashed early this

No trace of the missing air-The common man is often craft has so far been found .-

By Lee Falk and Phil Davis

BACKWARDS

Buenos Aires, July 25. Chinese-born Nicholas Levitsky is on his seventh consecutive round-trip voyage to Argen-

ting in the French liner Bretagne. But he knows nothing about Buenos Aires, Rio de Janeiro, or any of the other ports at which his luxury liner calls, for he is locked in the ship's gaol whenever it reaches port, and there he stays until the vessel sails again. Levitsky is less famous than his colleague in eternal travel, O'Brien, who plied the Hongkong-Macao service for several years, and eventually got to know the Europe-River Plate run well before finally being saved from further travel by the Dominican Republic Much of the responsibility for

giving him an entry permit. Levitsky, however, is a more colourful character than O'Brien in that he is happy and enjoys his role as a stateless person, doomed to perpetual travel, whereas O'Brien sought, and eventually found, a lawful means of "jumping" his ship,

tried several times to get a story is a life of slumber and in his 'quarters' every time the land is distant, walks round the Brotagne arrives at Buenos decks to keep him in physical Aires. But his invariable answer trim.

No money, no story-after all, retirounded with colour photo-"Literary Gazette" pointed to I need some luxuries, you know, graphs of "pin-up" girls, while comedies, musicals and adven- the fact that many leading and how am I going to buy them he is supplied with sufficient without money? My story is reading matter to keep his for years, largely because they the only commodity I have to waking hours from being too did not know whether their sell." Levilsky, however, is such work would ever reach the

screen. Moreover, it said, young a gentleman of leisure that directors cannot develop under he makes little or no effort to these conditions and must be soll the only wares he has for sale. And that, no doubt, "The solution of the problems due to the fact that he is a will only be made possible by privileged person in his floating a serious reorganisation of the prison.

HOME COMFORTS

other comforts which the ship's papers were not in order.

As a result, he has been able ship," he was asked, "where to convert his corner of the would you like to live?" ship's prison into a floating home, comparable, probably, to response. that of the most privileged officers, except that, whereas South America?" he was asked.

Aigentinian journalists have form, Levitsky has none. His from Leyitsky, whom they visit idleness-with, at times, when

CONSTANT READING

No doubt through constant reading, Levitsky has acquired some idea of what is going on in the world to fill out the background of world affairs which he garnered during his travels in his native China, and his "rescue" by the International Passengers in the Bretagne, Refugee Organisation which sooner or later, hear of their took him to Italy, and there put fellow traveller, and on every him on board the Bretagne voyage scores of people give him bound for Brazil-where he was money, eigarettes, clothing and not allowed to land because his

"If and when you get off this "In France," was the rapid

"But why France? Why not the officers have duties to per- "After all, France might be involved in another World War, whereas South America is much

"WAIT AND SEE"

"That's what you think," was his smiling reply, "remember have travelled and met a lot of people coming to South America. Remember, my friends, that there are an awful lot of refugees in South America, and all of them keep in touch with each other after they arrive. But wait and see what they will

do if another war starts.... All attempts to persuade him to continue to explain these comments falled. Levitsky, reclining on his bunk, merely turned his head towards the wall, muttering: "If you want me to talk some more, come across with some money, otherwise please leave me alone... I'm tired."—China Mail Special.

Thai-Burma Trade Talks Successful

Bangkok, July 25.
A profitable exchange of information on trade was made at Rangoon between a Thai trade mission and Burmese officials, said Luang Tawin Settapanicham. Director General of the Foreign Trade Department.

noted that the range of goods which could be traded between countries is they could other's disposal transport and shipment facilities. Tawin said that teak, for instance, could be conveniently experted through Burms while Burmess ship-ments of tin and wolfram may be made through That trade

mission, Phys Mehni Sawmin, said he is convinced after his visit to various countries that the rice producing countries must seek markets instead of whiting for buyers to come to them. He said most of the countries visited by the mission appeared to have sufficient rice for this year.

BUY NEXT YEAR

Bawarn added howayer that permission had succeeded in tearing up misunderstandings

clearing up misunderstandings between Tholland and some of the purchasing countries and essential properties and essential that they been given by several that they will buy from Thalland pest yes.

The mission was hauded by Col Laung Chavangus Song some of the Sang-kok Chamber of Commerce, and included Laung Tawin, and Phys Mahai Sawarn, representatives of the That Rice Company tives of the That Rice Company and Laung Tawin, and Sawarn, representatives of the That Rice Company Sang Laung Tawin, and Sawarn, representatives of the That Rice Company tives of the That Rice Company Research of Runchorn, Director-General of Runchorn,

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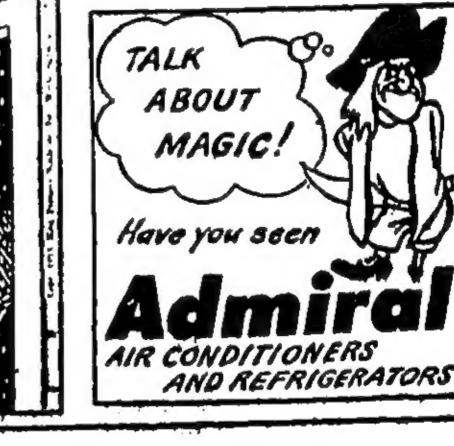






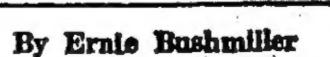


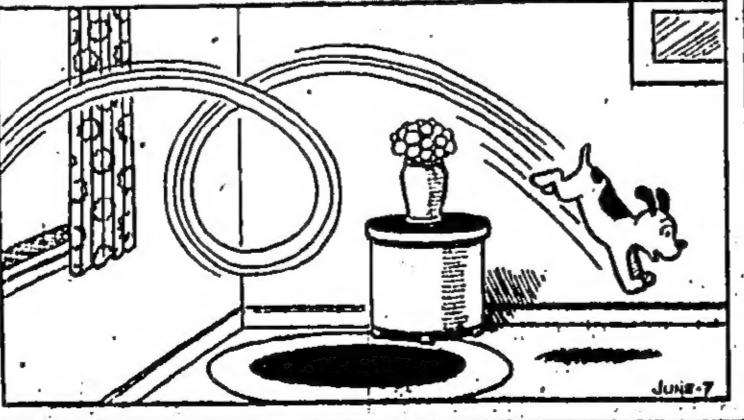


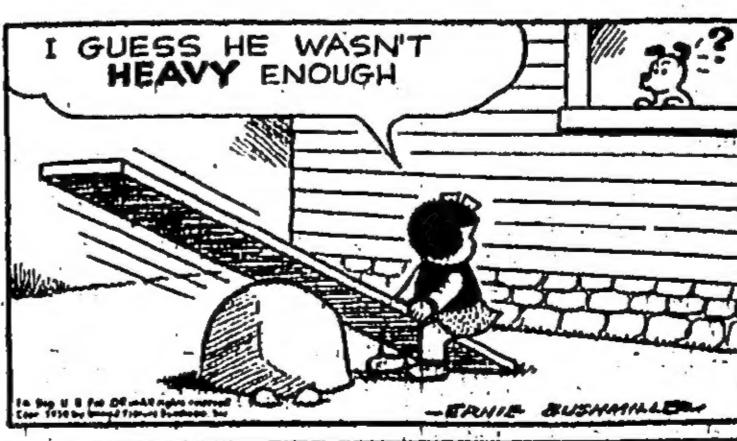
























By Frank Robbins



Danish Royal Family Visit The Pigs



The Danish Royal Family, King Frederic, Queen Ingrid, Princess Anne Marie, Princess Margrethe and Princess Benedikte, watch the small pigs during their visit to Bellahol, the annual agricultural show in Copenhagen .- Express Photo.

Industries Cottage Dying Out In Sweden

Sweden, July 25. Cottage industries, far from dyng out as Sweden becomes more industrialised, are today more flourishing than ever.

Long dark evenings and the twilit days of winter in a land covered by snow, which makes outdoor work impossible for several months, encourage countryfolk to busy themselves with traditional occupations.

The State, too, holds out a helping hand to teach these people to use and preserve their ancient skills.

At Mora, a little town at the | Living together - the six | admit that they could double head of Lake Siljan, in this families now include three their production if they liked, "tourist province" of Dalarna- sisters of Peer Jobs and his but they prefer to take their better known to most foreigners mother-and working together time as Dalecarba there is a special in a loosely knit co-operative, quality, agricultural and handicrafts they draw their inspiration school largely maintained by from the local countryside and their output goes abroad-to the State and the province be- local themes,

and work of the province.



latest methods of agriculture, laden branches. the girls learn to cook and Wall panels reproduce some drawn-thread work.

Some of the most flourishing of Swedish cottage industries are found in this province of Dalama, in the towns and villages scattered round the shores of Lake Siljan.

for his wood carving.

shops found in towns and known as the "Kurbits." villages throughout the country, these knives with their sharp upcurved blades and wooden panels of stylised angels which handles are found in every size yet manage to convey the same every day use.

Probably the most widespread hobby among men is wood. Peer Jobs and his collabora- voices of the actors to the limits carving. While the women tors turn out some 30,000 yards of the great grassy semi-circle sew, or spin, or weave, the men of hand-printed fabrics-silk, which forms the theatre,-China carve crude figures out of linen or cotton-a year. They Mail Special.

the peasant farmer's life. carving repertoire is the cock.



Here, the sons and daughters example, depicts, on a white Denmark, Italy and the Benelux of peasant farmers living away ground framed in a wide grey- countries. up in the hills, may take, at blue border, the fruits, flowers, very little cost to themselves, a birds and even the butte:flies of five months' course to fit them the neighbourhood. In its to take a full part in the life artistic yet uncrowded design

berries, pears, nuts, acorns, molons, plums, ferms, roses, primroses, bris and convolvall Butterflies flutter among the While the boys learn the flowers and birds perch on fruit-

launder and keep house. But of the more famous of the they learn also how to spin and traditional Dalecardian paintweave, o do the fine embradery ings, done by the peasants themwhich gots into their own folk selves to cover the walls of costumes and to do intricate their houses in days when other thangings were the dear



In these paintings, depicting Heaven play) is played in its itself is famous for its scenes from well-known Bible own natural, open air arena. knives--replicas of the stories, the figures are always This play, in the Everyman which the Swedich dressed in local costume and rather than the Passion play peasant always seems to have God Himself wears the long tradition, was written by a local with him and which he uses black coat and high hat of the equally to cut up his ment, hack local Pastor. A feature of off tree branches in the forest or these paintings, which Peer Jobs is careful to include in his In the numerous handicraft panels, is a mythical flower

In more modern mood, are

and concentrate on Today, some 40 per cent of

San Francisco and New York, One beautiful silk searf, for to London and Australia, to



The rest is sold in Sweden, hardboard. either at their own little shop, where the head of the family, Peer's 77-year-old mother, attends to customers or to handicraft shops in Sweden.

But old Mrs Jobs is more than the saleswoman of the family, She is a veritable matriarch who acts arbiter to settle any differences of opinion that arise. It is she who keeps the peace in this co-operative devoid of all formal acts of partnership or agreement.

Leksand is famous, too, for another strictly local "industry. Every year, in July, it becomes Sweden's little Oberammergau while the Himbspelet (the man, Rune Lindstrom, and is acted entirely by local players wearing their



Local artists design and make -from miniatures a few inches intensity of religious feeling the sets, local artisans erect the long to the full size article for that pervades the older Biblical stage and local electricians instal the lighting and see to it that loudspeakers carry the

Mau Mau Operations

MAY BE ACHIEVED BY THE SPRING

CONVERTIBILITY

From Our Own Correspondent

London, July 24 Progress achieved by Western European finance ministers at their London conference on convertibility problems has encouraged the hope that stronger European currencies, including sterling, will become interchangeable with the dollar by next spring at the latest.

But the conference was not concerned with the timing of convertibility. Its task was primarily to ensure that proposed freedom for currencies is not accompanied by contraction of intra-European trade.

come exchangeable into dollars part of the policy of promoting as and when they are acquired a steady and abundant flow of by "non residents" as a result world trade, of currency transactions. Thus, for example, if a French

restrict their imports from the to pay their way. sterling area in order to build up reserves of pounds which could then be spent in the dollar area.

The resulting contraction of trade would be a heavy price

Objections To Hardboard **Duties**

Washington, July 25. Diplomatic officials said today from stronger currencies as well that Canada as well as Sweden as surplus assets of the EPU and and Finland has informed the that it will be used to iron out State Department of its objection short term balance of payments to the action being taken by the difficulties rather than supply House of Representatives to long term loans. Credit availdouble the duties on imported able from the fund, therefore,

The officials said Canada sent granted. an aide-memoire to State Department on this subject last

They pointed out that the status quo. They believe rightly action of the House, if passed that convertibility as at present by the Senate and confirmed by envisaged would mean little President Eisenhower, would unless it was accompanied by penalise the exports of these further liberglisation of intrathree countries which have European trade and a relaxation never received grants in aid of restrictions on imports from from the United States.

They also said it might create a precedent for Congress to pass this measure.

Further, they said, if this would be likely to encourage intend to join the convertibility the proponents of East-West movement would give an undertrade in Sweden and Finland, taking to maintain the level of ~United Press.

Grain Supplies

Washington, July 25. The Agriculture Department estimated today that wheat and corn (maize) supplies in Gove:nment and private hands on July 1 topped all previous records for the date.

Wheat stocks totalled 903,000,-000 bushels.

000,000 bushels—was 22,000,000

years for which comparable quid pro quo will be required dry weather without any real was confident of a: "very good ment for the week ended July Press.

London, July 25,

to stand another month of hot was confident of a: "very good ment for the week ended July apring season," but admitted 21, reads as follows:

This could all too easily hap- to pay for convertibility-which For what is proposed is after all is not the thing to be that certain currencies shall be- desired in itself but an essential

Nor is it simply a question of businessman carned sterling he exhorting "non - convertible" could convert it into dollars at countries to play the game. For deprived as they would be of automatic credit facilities at This at once raised a serious present provided by the Europroblem. For if pounds become pean Payments Union many of as "hard" as dollars it would them would have no alternative behefit countries whose curren- but to restrict their imports from cles were still inconvertible to "convertible" countries in order

FIRST POINT

The first thing then was to decide how to replace the GOVT LOANS EPU with some other form of machinery to enable weaker countries to maintain their existing volume of unrestricted trade without running into serious short term currency roblems,

The final agreement has not vet been reached on this problem question but there was general assent on the need to set up a European fund out of which credit could be provided to countries whose credit remained semborarily - inconvertible. It is assumed that this fund will consist of contributions will not be automatically

NOT CONTENT

But the finance ministers were not content to maintain the dollar countries.

They agreed, therefore, on a three-point programme for freer

First: all West European House measure is passed it countries whether or not they liberalised trade prevailing at the date of convertibility.

> Second: all countries should review their remaining re-West European countries to see convertibility.

REMOVE RESTRICTIONS

Mr R. A. Butler, Chancellor of the Exchequer, pointed out against dollar imports.

Hungarian Goods

fairs in Distriction in-donesia and Sab Paulo,

Brazil shortly, The report, monitored here, said an international fair opens in Djakarta on August 17 and in Sao Paulo on October 12. Hunkary is to exhibit products of heavy and light industry and agriculture,

The report said the Hungarian Chamber of founding of Sao Paulo.

Hungary recently conagreements with Brazil and Ifidomesia.—United Preus.

STOCK EXCHANGE

kong Stock Exchange this covered to 158,5. morning emounted to \$564,330. Neon quotations and the morning's transactions:

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Market

New York, July 25.

Hesitancy on the upside increased because of the delayed strictions on imports from other Schate consideration on the farm bill, plus the unexpected whether further liberedisation slow development of new is possible before the date of business in textiles since the mills resumed after a vacation shutdown.

Feed grain supplies were onetenth larger than a year ago and the largest for July 1 in the 12

The will certainly be the most ed an excellent tap root development would enable the plant reported.

The will certainly be the most ed an excellent tap root development would enable the plant reported.

In Demard

ARADE CUMPARECE SECTION

The Hungarlan News Agency reported from Budapest today that thin garian goods are becoming more and more in demand in many countries and dis-plays will be exhibited at

Commerce will travel to Brazil for the fair on the 400th anniversary of the

cluded goods exchange

(From Our Correspondent)

IIIC Bank XD 1850 1963 10 to 1055

East Aris . .

7.30 7.35 200 # 7.40

HK Hotel ... 9.20 914 2000 m 9.20 HK Land ... 81 62 1400 m 0115 Humphreys ... 19.20 1915

Star Ferry .. 133 Yatimati Ferry 147 150 C. Light (O) 10.20 16.40 3000 # 10.20 Electric 3314 3315 100 @ 3324 of up to £1. 100 @ 331y

17 500 or 16.80

ward to seasonal highs this way upward again. week, scoring gains up to \$1.25

, Another handleap was a be-Third: during the early days lief that a further rise would on the end of the mill vacation of convertibility all countries attract more cotton out of the period to bring a quick upsurge should not only continue to re- Government loan into com- in activity plainly indicated move restrictions on imposts mercial channels. One source disappointment when buyers from each other but extend the commented that above 35 cents adhered to a hand-to-mouth area of this liberalisation to a pound, six million bales of policy for spot and nearby General Foods net was nearly include imports from the dollar loan cotion probably will begin needs. coming on the market.

Reports of extensive damage in print cloth yarn fabrics.

Market Resumed Advance After Ceasefire News

From Our Own Correspondent

London, July 24.

Uncertainty about the outcome of the Genevatalks coincided with a bout of profit taking in Equities early last week and prices on the London Stock Exchange began to fall from their previous high levels.

But the ceasefire in Indo-China was the signal for a resumed advance and Equities ended the week on a firm note. Paper, stores and motor shares suffered most in the earlier decline, but were out, in front again when the recovery set in.

Gilts also had an up and down week. Following the previous speculative rise long-dated and irredeemable stocks drifted lower in the first half of the week. They picked up slightly when the mid-week recovery set in but this time it was the turn of the medium-dated issues to go ahead.

A sec-saw movement of prices was reflected in the Financial Times indices. The industrial index, which closed the previous week at 159.9 (after reaching its all-time peak of 160.8 on the previous day) was down to 157.8 Business done on the Hong- at Tuesday's close and then re-

The Government securities index fell .12 to 105.20 in the first two days of the week, but then rose slightly to 105.25 Thursday's close.

WORLD BANK BONDS

The success of the World Bank's second bond issue in with the industrial average London helped market senti- closing at 343,48, up 3,62 points ment on Wednesday. This issue on the week and a new high of £5 million of 3½ per cent since October 15, 1929, and rails, stock 1969-74 at £98 was more 117.95 up 0.79 and a new high

But Friday's announcement close at 59.54. It hit a new that the Central African Federa- high since 1931 on Monday. tion is to raise its first luan in London by un issue of £10 Oris and steels were responmillion of 4 per cent stock, sible for the substantial rise in redeemable in 20 years, at the industrial shares. The oil group price of £97/10/0 caused gilts sagged early in the week on the to turn a little easier towards top-heavy inventory position in the weskend.

In other markets Far Eastern vigour, bonds improved on the Indo-China news, Siam 4 per cent, rising £4 and Japanese and C. Light (N) 13.20 2000 in 13.20 Chinese issues registering gains

LITTLE EFFECT

The ceasefire news had little lasting effect on commodity shares. Rubbers strengthened. but were driftling lower again by Thursday through lack of time also that the aircrafts support. Tins and coppers turned down. 7.40 300 or 7.35 turned ensier at first but were again showing renewed firm-

A report that compensation on Oil Company for the loss of its Thursday. This was followed by Persian assets would be much an even more vigourous rise on smaller than expected caused a Thursday when the steels swung weakness in oil shares in the early part of the week. But the report lacked confirmation and Cotton futures edged for- prices were soon edging their

U.S. TEXTILE MARKET

New York July 25: Textile markets developed rt a'slow pace this week.

Merchanis who had counted

Most of the interest centred The supply of corn-1,400,- after the conference that the last through heat and dry weather Sheetings, heavy industrial bushels above the record for the the Commonwealth policy of had to be replanted this season, broken trade mid payments.

Nairobi, July 25.

One cottage industry, in this little town of Leksand, on the past few years of Lake Siljan, its grown in th

NEW YORK STOCK

MARKET By Elmer Walzer

New York, July 25, Trading in stocks during the past week rose to a new high since February 8, 1951 for the second successive

And this week's deal total was made without benefit of a 3,000,000 share day which helped a week ago.

Prices moved higher again than four times over subscribed, since October 8, 1930. The utility average lost 3 cents to

> the industry. They were overkold and snapped back with

AIRCRAFTS BOOM

Aircrafts started the week on a boom that carried most of them to new highs. They sagged later when the other sections advanced. Best prices gains were achieved in the session which followed the signing of the Indo-China truce. It was no this

The market declined on Monday and Tuesday when the oils were under sales pressure. Then the oils and rails got into

Friday's market was marred somewhat by profit-taking and evening up operations usual at the wickens, but enough of the leaders gained to lift the averages to new highs.

In the steel rise, the leaders were lifted to new highs amid a horde of merger rumours that involved some of the big companies. None was confirmed although steel officials admitted big financial interests were seeking to purchase a company.

Douglas Aircraft reported sharply higher and declared an extra dividend. Du Pont reported record second quarter carnlbgs. So did General Electric. double that of a year ago .--United Press.

Bank Of England Statement

blocks of wood. In many rural districts, the flaures take the form of horses. the most important animal in Dalarna, horses, gally painted in red, orange or blue and splashed with a pattern in contrasting colour, are seen everywhere, in all sizes,-and many shapes. Next favourite in the



OHN CLARKE'S CASEBOOK

STILL LIFE

FITHE artist and his wife home from an evening in the West End. Two friends; peoples. together.

The ticket-collector at the innear of the upwards-moving termed cynicism in international looked up from his termed cynicism in internative collecting and glanced tional diplomacy—cynicism S.C.M.P. Fund disapprovingly in the quartet's that is based on practical direction "I always look up when I hear anyone jolly," he was to say later, censure in his tone, as if light-heartedness on the Northern Line were as misplaced as profability in church.

The artist's friends bought their tickets and made off down man" rather than "the mathe escalator towards the station | terialistic dialectic" which puts | were received for the Fund platforms. The artist and his the state above all other con- opened by the South China wife prepared to follow them They had hardly set foot on the escalator when the moving stair- deavour Union is an interna- Tai Hang Tung in Kowloon.

FULL STOP

THE couple retraced their I steps and made for another tries gathered here on Saturday tor, who had seen them laugh- President Eisenhower told the able to the "Tal Hang Tung Fire ing, had sich something else, delegates he was convinced that Relief Fund" and all donations, by now. The push-button at the most people around the world however small, will be acknowtop of the escalator, that was wanted to see the principles of ledged. marked "To Stop, Push-Penalty the religious organisation win for Improper Use £5" had been over materialism. pushed, and seemed to have been used improperly, for there

ticket-collector cried to a colleague down below, and right to dominate, to extend pointed to the artist and his their authority over others. Free C. W. Norris wife.

The artist was stopped and brought to the top of the station ngain, "You pressed that button," one of the licketcollectors said. "I didn't, you youths so-and-so,' replied the artist! hotly "Let me go, will you"

YOU STAY HERE

calling us named

was Tom, was charged not only Press. with wantonly and mallelously stopping the escalator, but also with using insulting behaviour.

At Great Marlborough Street next morning, Tom pleaded guilty to using insulting words and behaviour, not guilty to the other charge.

LAUGHING AND JOLLY

COUNSEL for the railways one by one, "Are you certain you saw me push the button? Tom asked the upper-level ticket collector.

"Yes" said the collector.

"Why did you happen to be looking at me?" Tom asked. and folly, right?" the collector representatives of the African

asked this man if he'd stopped nounced.-France-Presse. the escalator," he said, "he denied it. When I tried to stop

"Nonsense," said the artist.

DOUBTS . . .

(AVOU'RE not charged with assault," said Mr Geoffrey Raphael, the magistrate, "What about these insulting words?"

Ike's Appeal For "A Great Moral Crusade"

Washington, July 25. President Eisenhower called on Christian youth today to launch a "great moral crusade" against "stupid . . governments" which seek power and the right of domination over free

four arrived at the Tube | Christian Endeavour Convention shortly after restation laughing and joking turning from an overnight trip to Camp David, his Western Maryland mountain retreat.

> He deplored what he | rather than moral standards. He said he was convinced the

way out of current world difficulties was rigid support for the ideology that proclaims "the freedom and diguity of

way suddency ceased to move, tenal organisation of Protestant youth. Dr Daniel A. Poling of 2 000 delegates from all 48 ceive and acknowledge further states and 30 free world coun- contributions.

ONLY GOVERNMENTS

"It is only governments that appeared to be no emergency, are stupid, not the masses of people," Mr Eisenhower said. "Hey, stop those two," the He added that such governments seek for "power, for the people do not seek that."

"So your task is to help every C Lowe and G. man realise that he himself, be- | Sheriff cause he has been born in the Anonymous ... world, is valuable," he told the R. C. Olive

Caretan Entenyour, organised Mr John Liddell in 1881 is supposed to be the Mr & Mrs G. Aurely thist Protestant youth move- Montor (H.K.) Lul. ment, It has about 4,000,000 Kowloon Union

members throughout the world. | Church device 66 LO, no you den't," sai the Mr Elsenhower, speaking ex- Mr & Mrs Wallace II ticket collector "That's temporaneously, said: "We must Harper improper use, that is, pushing remain strong militarily for the China Light & Power the button like that. You'll protection of our fireside and Co., Ltd. . . stop here till we get the police, our rights to prevent domination Mr Leung Yew Chung and it won't do you no good by those who would seek to Miss Leung Kam Lam enthrall us, vot bullets and guns Mr & Mrs T. L. and planes and ships, all the He was right there, for weapons of war can produce no South China Island presently the artist, whose name | real | lasting | place." - United |

To Leave

Johannesburg, July 25. Supreme Court Judge Blackwell today ordered detectives of the Special Branch of the CID (Criminal Investigation Department) to leave the Trades Hall, where the inter-racial "Congress I re and called his witnesses of the People" is holding a

> The police, armed with Step guns and other weapons, usually attend such meetings.

When police refused to leave at the request of delegates, a (petition was presented Justice Blackwell. The "Con-"Because you was laughing gress of the People" includes National Congress, native organisations, and of Indian congresses. The 1,200 delegates cheered into the witness-box. "When I when the decision was an-

him, he hit me on the fore- Kadio Hongkong

6 p.m., Time Signal and Programme Summary; 0.03, Children's light Hour presented by Sally Ann (Studio): 6.30, Cantonese by Itadio-criminal shooting down of the Lesson 49. Prepared by S. K. Lee, C.P.A. airliner of Hainan last Assisted by Denis Bray and Loc Wal-lan (Recorded); 6.45, "Box 200" Hert Cillett at the Organ (OB); f. incidents involving the loss of Glen Gray and his Casa Lome British lives and damage to Orchestra: 7.30. "Viewpoint" A Weekly Magazine programme de- property have been treated with voted to Literature and Drama; a contempt, we have now come "Oh I dare say I used some Edited and Introduced by Donald of them, but not all," said Tom, Brooks, Books: Michael Griffith rethrusting a hand through his views "A Short History of Chinese the Iron and Bamboo curtains. his wife to the cinema, struck

Mr Eisenhower spoke before the 12th World

solutions of the moment rather than moral standards. For Kowloon Fire Victims

Further generous donations Morning Post Ltd. in aid of the The World Christian En- victims of the disastrous fire at

The South China Morning Philadelphia is president, About Post Ltd. will be pleased to re-

Cheques should be made pay-

ı	ica gea.	
	Envelopes should be marked "Fire Relief Fur Gibb Livingston &	iclearly ad".
	Gilman & Co., Ltd.	100.00
	O. K. Gidumai and Watumuil Ltd.	51.00
	Royal Interocean	2,500.00

Mr & Mrs Hunter

Bowring Union Mission of Seventh Day Adventists Hong Kong Macau

Mission of Seventh Day Adventists Mr & Mrs Herbert Kees, in memory of Miss Rosie Chen ... R. Wherry Jardine, Matheson &

Roulette Previously acknow-

ledged Total collected up to noon today \$67,206.00

Airliner Outrage

Sir: It is extremely unlikely that we shall ever obtain satis-I faction from the Ohlnese Communist Government for the week. Previous protests about

of them, but not all," said from, but not all," said from, but sting a hand through his thick hair.

"Who stopped the escalator?" A Selection from the Poems of Dylan Thomas, Read by Bryn Jenes; "Gunsel nsked him.

"I don't know, but I didn't." Special Acquired the Research of Let the Government therefore the some positive action this 750, Wester Report; 8, Time Signal and World News (London Relay); 130, News Tak (London Relay); 130, News Tak (London Relay); 130, News Tak (London Relay); 131, Final and World News (London Relay);

Town Hall Burnt Out In France

MONDAY, JULY 26, 1954.



Smoke pours from the windows and roof of the tower in the Town Hall of Romilly sur Seine in Eastern France. It was completely destroyed. Soon after this picture was taken, the ancient tower collapsed. The damage was estimated at about £15,000,-London Express Photo.

Success Of Fighters In

Stanmore, Middlesex, July 25. The Royal Air Force's new fighters were an effective answer to high flying jet bombers, Air Marshal Sir Dermot Boyle, Britain's Fighter Command Chief, said today.

Air Marshal Boyle, speaking | tested the staff in giving at Fighter Command Head- maximum security to the counquarters after the seven-day try from bombers attacking in exercise Dividend, said the that sort of weather. introduction of the Hunter and 1,000.00 | Swift, faster than sound fighters, crashed during the exercise, the had made this so.

European-based bombers made killed and two pilots are miss-"attacks" on Britain, he said: ing. "We were very successful despite the ingenuity, of those who planned the attacks against

Many interceptions of the 6,000 missions flown by attacking forces were made hundred of miles out to sex. RADAR TECHNIQUES

Air Marshal Boyle said new radar techiques had proved very The bad weather, though difficulty in the exercise, had

A 38-year-old husband, after accusing a Wong Kem of taking

upon an escalator.

11.10. Close Down

11.10. Close

One bomber and five fighters RAF's biggest exercise since the Of the exercise in which war. Four crew members were

that the amount of flying that had mattered that came over against taken place was remembered.— him by force from the Hotel

SIDE GLANCES

said that Mr Vanthall was right

Crown Counsel, Mr. W. A. behind him when he was Blair-Kerr, appeared for the pushed out of the Hotel. Crown. The defendants, Tong Through the closed fron grille, Mr Chuen-yip, of 109 Battery Vanthall announced his identity Street, Mo King-tong, and and mission and indicated a Cheng Ylk-fung, appeared with- bundle of papers he held. The out legal representation. Bailiff also told them to open

was in effect a denial of conproceed.

action concerning the Hotel. testified that the Incident was the culmination of a long standing dispute among partners of the Hotel. He said that through his

obtained from a Judge on June 14 an interim injunction in respect of the civil action and at about 6 p.m. that day accompanied the Head Bailiff, Mr Vanthall, to the Carnarvon Hotel for the purpose of iden- He claimed that the doors were tifying the defendants in the closed since 5 p.m. and he could "I had entered the main door | The witness agreed with Tong civil ection.

several persons rushed down the incident, but he did not agree from upstairs, among them the wih Cheng that he also was not defendants Mo and Cheng, and present. pushed me out into the street. Some of these people were armed with hammers, poles, spades and knives," said the witness. He added that as soon as he was pushed out of the Hotel, Mo and Cheng drew the grilles together and locked the

RIGHT BEHIND

although one could never regard formerly employed by him at loss of life as reasonable, the the Hotel. Early in the morning "I should say that we caught accident rate was small when on June 9 Mo and Tong came

Sequel To Carnarvon Hotel Incident

Chinese Denies He Called Senior Policeman 'A Kitten'

Contempt Action Begins

the Carnarvon Hotel, of 4-4A Carnarvon Road, appeared before the Full Court comprising the Acting Chief Justice, Mr Justice T. J. Gould and Puisne Judge, Mr Justice C. W. Reece, this morn-stantial, and insufficient to ing as defendants in an action brought by the satisfy the jury of the pri-Crown for contempt of Court.

The action was a sequel to the barricading of the Hotel from the inside on the evening of June 14 when Supreme Court Bailiffs and policemen were locked out and

the trol to them. This resulted in defendants, in refusing to him bringing the civil suit the bailiffs, there to against them. serve an interim injunction, which granted the injunction.

Mr Justice Gould questioned the door. Mo and Cheng about their contempt.

Both men reiterated their the contempt was unintentional and due to a misunderstanding because they were not aware that the pepole seeking entry into the Hotel were Supreme Court balliffs. A DENIAL

The Court decided that his tempt and ordered the case to Leung Kin, plaintiff in a civil

solicitor. Mr M. A. da Silva, he

He explained that Mo was

By Galbraith

An ex-manager and two former employees of

hotel guests were locked in for more than four hours.

Continuing with his account acted in contempt of the Court of the events of June 14. Leung

"Mo said that it was all sensible suggestion we have yet affidavits which contained an bluff; that the papers were reen on the subject of Convict apology and asked whether by used merely for the sake of that they intended to admit the threatening them," declared pity some similar plan cannot be the witness.

apologies, but maintained that the first defendant, Tong, had irons, felons are far more comgiven him orders to close the fortable than out-door coolles, doors and admit no one. "A KITTEN" The bailiff party remained outside the Hotel until almost

11 p.m. when a solicitor arrived and Mo unlocked the grilles with a key from his pocket, sald Leung. He added that he and Inspector Jones went into the Hotel where he saw 20 or 30 of the men who were among those who had driven him out on

these men to go to the Police Station with him. Loung declared that Mo called a senior Police Officer "a

kitten" and accused him of using bluff. | Mo denied making those remarks to the Bailiss and Police Officer, not have closed them on Leung.

and gone about ten feet when that he was not present during

The case is proceeding.

The latest times of posting shown below are those for unregistered correspondence posted at G.P.O. Hongkong. The latest posting times elsewhere which, general, are earlier than the G.P.O. times can be ascertained by enquiry at the local office. The latest posting times for registered articles are generally one hour earlier than the times shown below, Particulars, regarding parcel mails can be aftertained by enquiry at any post office.

MONDAY, JULY 28 Jopon, Korea, 6 p.m. Thailand, Malaya, Indonesia, Aumila. New Zealand: 6 p.m. By Surface Philippines, 3 p.m. TUESDAY, JULY 21

Philippinez. 9 a.m. Burma, Pakiston, Middle East. Africa, Great Britain, Europe. 10 Japan, Korea, Hawaii, U.S.A. 5 Indo-China, 6 p.m. Formosa, Japan, Korea, Okinawa, U.S.A. & Canada, 6 p.m. Borneo, Australia, New Zea-

tand, d p.m. By Burface China, People's Republic, Noon.

London July 25. A delegation of Japanese Dict members arrived this afternoon to appear last week, and since in Poking at the invitation of them both pulsances have been the China Peace Committee and removed for the present - the the Chinese Association for stagnant pool by the heavy Cultural Relations with Foreign falls of rein; and the weeds by Countries the New China News the chain want. A humorous alcotch of the mode in which Agency reported the second

The delegation of 12, led by the latter operation was per-1/1 Shutare Materium of the formed has been drawn, in Progressive Party and Mr which the convicts are depicted Shigeyoshi Matagnae of the as squatting down, issly clear-tight-wing Socialist Party, were ing the space within arm's greeted at the airport by high- length around thems while their renking officials of the inviting spare is quiety enjoying a his societies, the agency said - siests under a convenient mate-

From Our Files

A Discontented Juror

At the Sessions of the Supreme Court on Saturday, there was only one case,—that of a woman named Yang Wang She, for the abduction of a girl of 14 years of age. The evidence was entirely circumsoner's guilt; she was therefore acquitted.

As there was but a single trial for the regular sessions. a discontented juror, one of those summoned on the 15th June, naturally inquires, what necessity there was for appointing a special sitting, and summoning so many mercantile men from business for a whole day, to try, the late easily have stood over for a week or two longer.

The annexed paragraph from the 'Builder' contains the most Labour in England, and it is a adopted in Hongkong, where, He said that Mo claimed that with the exception of the legbeing better lodged and fed, while, "hard-labour is a misnomer as applied to their work, and it would be ridiculous to attempt a comparison of the labour performed by them and by free coolies at ninepence per day, the usual contract wage for an able-bodied man.

Indeed the plan now followed actually places a premium upon felony, as the police from ex-June 9. Inspector Jones asked perience well know; and the convict's own opinion on the subject may be gathered from a conversation said to have taken place between the Sheriff and his late Substitute at the crection of the scaffold, the other Cross-examining the witness, day at West Point, when the chain-gang without any guard over them, ocpressed his astonishment that they did not escape; to which the other replied, "Oh! there is not the slightest fear of that—they know when they are well off!"

FILTHY POOL

But though we have no coalmines in which to "employ our convicts," yet with a little energy on the part of their Overseer, (if there be such an officer); surely something like work might be got out of them, were it only the cleansing of our roads from such fever nurseries as the filthy pool opposite Mr Ross's house near. Spring Gardens, or the rooting up of the woods that flourish in wild luxuriance in several thoroughteres in the centre of the town, and which in Pottinger Street especially have already attained the height of three feet, promising soon entirely to blockade the path:—

"How to employ our Convicts."-"This becomes a very serious cupation in relation to the abolltion of transportation: it is one have ourselves occasionally considered, and among other surgestions in our columns, may be remembered one for the employment of convicts in grante quarries, another in the preparetion of The conversion of our stavy essendially into a steam force, suggests another way in which convicts may so far explate their offences to the public, by supplying the navy with coals. And considering conduct of our colliers, who no sooner obtain a rise in the'r wages, then like negroes when emencinated, they prefer idlemen for that the week, to any real improvement in their resources or condition, are do not think thet their interests need he specially reported in this question so long es they thus disregard their own. Besides coal and other mines those who deserve no better than to grovel in the earth; and even three months hard labour in a cool mine would doubtless here a from more prison discipline."

A TRIFLE LATE

P.S.—The above was intended